#### University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources



# Managing Dairy Manure in the Central Valle CALIFORNIA CALIFORNIA California

Georgia Dairy Producer Conference January 20-22, Savannah

Dr. Deanne Meyer

dmeyer@ucdavis.edu

Livestock Waste Management Specialist

Department of Animal Science, UC Davis

UC Agriculture and Natural Resources



# "As California goes, so goes the nation"





### Dairy producers are

Creative

Gifted

Ingenious

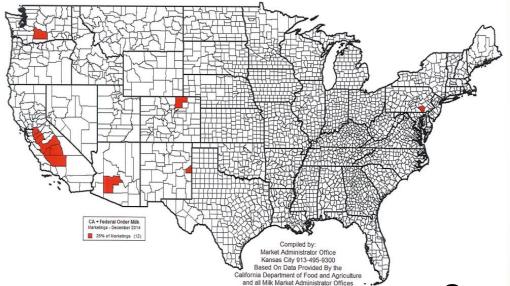
Innovative

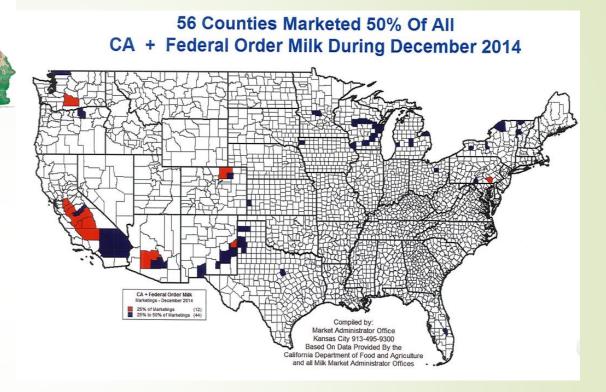
Resilient

Inventive

Imaginative

12 Counties Marketed 25% Of All
CA + Federal Order Milk During December 2014



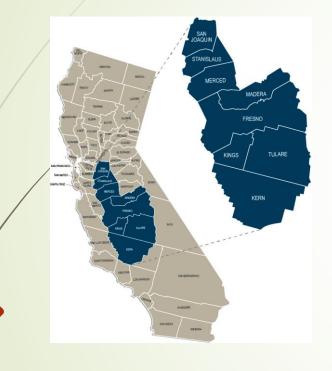


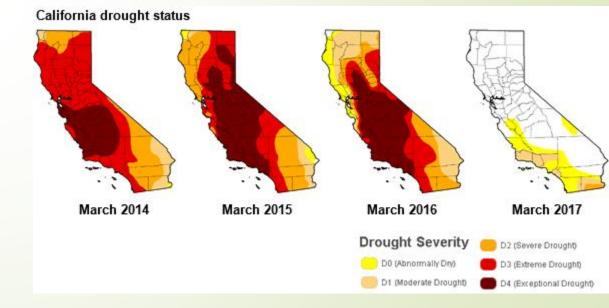
San Joaquin Valley 8 counties

- c. 1050 dairies
- c. 90% CA cows

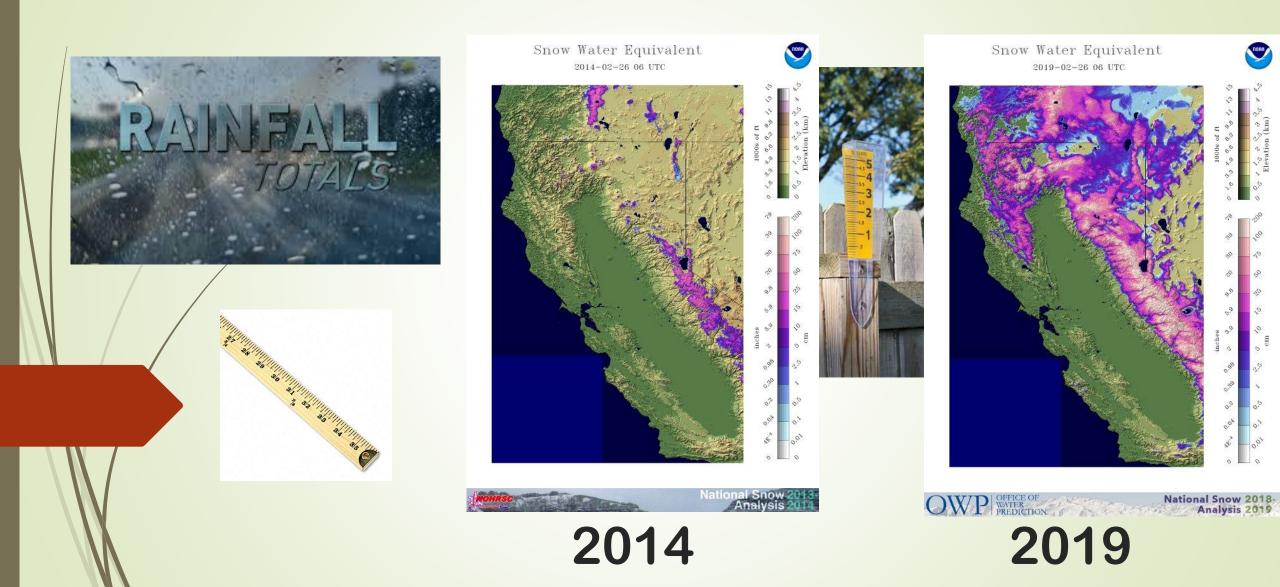






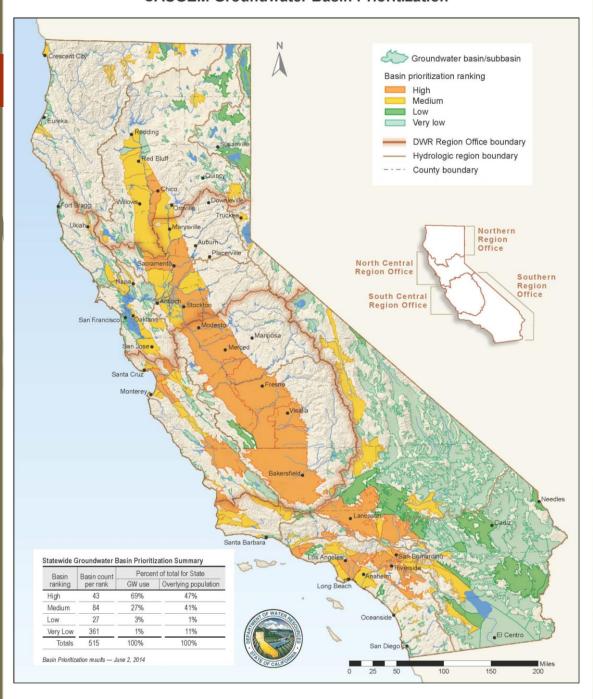


#### **Uncertain Rain/Snow fall**



https://www.nohrsc.noaa.gov/nas

#### **CASGEM Groundwater Basin Prioritization**



#### Sustainable Groundwater Management Act SGMA





#### **Groundwater-Level Declines**



#### Land Subsidence

Extensive groundwater withdrawals from aquifer systems have caused land subsidence in many California basins. Land subsidence can damage structures such as wells,



#### Groundwater-Storage Reductions

n inant nt of

oblems in

flood evel and

Long-term declines in groundwater levels, if predominant of within a basin and not offset by rising groundwater levels,

#### Medium & High priority basins-

- ✓ Form Groundwater sustainability agency (2017)
- ✓ Develop ('22) -- implement plan ('40)

I'm thinking about changing manure management



Does waste character, location, volume or air emissions change?

Yes, gather patience





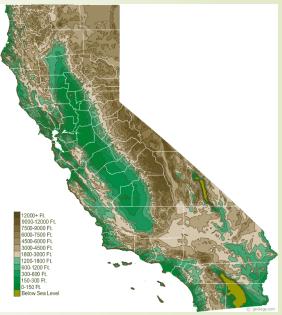


Ground and surface waters



Ambient air quality standards (particulate matter, volatile organic compounds, ammonia)

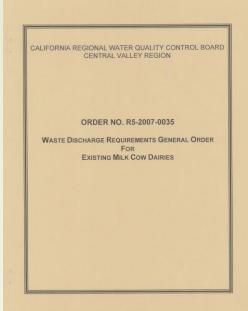




Greenhouse gas emissions (MANURE, enteric)









Protect surface water
Protect GROUNDWATER

Nitrogen applied:Nitrogen removed ≤ 1.4 crop N use efficiency 71%
Monitor and report all applications to fields

Applies to all dairies in Valley





#### Each dairy:

- Waste Management Plan (WMP)
- Nutrient Management Plan (NMP)

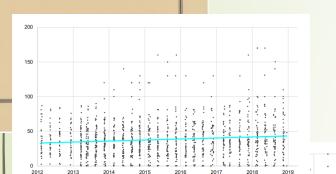


Do these work??

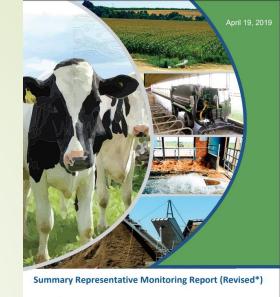
CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD
CENTRAL VALLEY REGION

ORDER NO. R5-2007-0035

WASTE DISCHARGE REQUIREMENTS GENERAL ORDER FOR EXISTING MILK COW DAIRIES



#### Central Valley Dairy Representative Monitoring Program



Prepared and submitted to the Central Valley Regional Water Quality Control Board by the Central Valley Dairy Representative Monitorina Program.

#### Voluntary monitoring program

Lagoon

**Fields** 

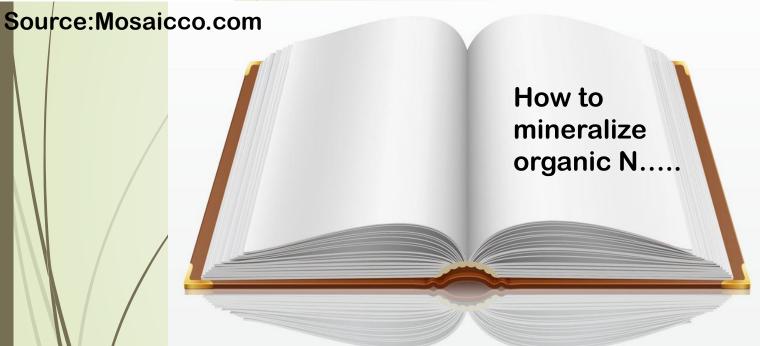
**Animal housing** 



Figure 5.3.1.3m: Total nitrogen concentrations, animal housing (4 concentrations >150 mg/L are not shown)

https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/centralvalley/water issues/confined animal facilities/groundwater ronitoring/srmr\_20190419.pdf





CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD CENTRAL VALLEY REGION

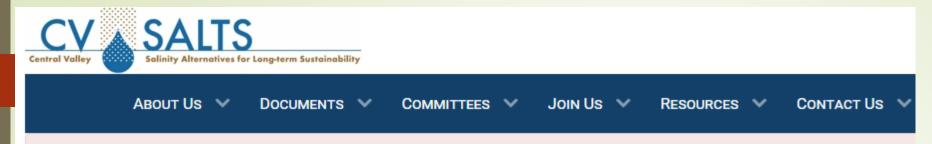
ORDER NO. R5-2007-0035

WASTE DISCHARGE REQUIREMENTS GENERAL ORDER FOR EXISTING MILK COW DAIRIES



Photo: Terry Dayhard's blog

Irrigation water management critical



**NEW REGULATIONS COMING - 2020** 

What regulated entities and individuals need to know about changes in Nitrate and Salt compliance

## What regulated entities and individuals need to know about changes in nitrate and salt compliance





Improved management
Irrigation uniformity and efficiency
Nitrogen
Detailed recordkeeping

Increased research to identify new practices

Improved relationship with agency staff



# Ag Exemption 2004



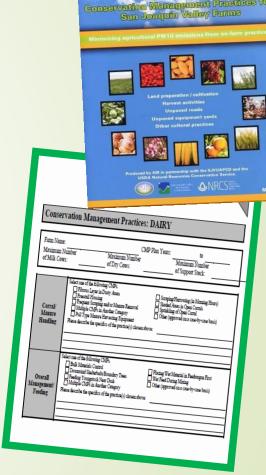
#### Air quality concern:

- Particulate matter: PM 10, PM fine
  - Sulfate, dust, soot, ash, salts, and other pollutants
  - Serious health risks



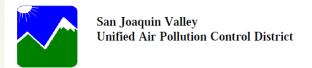
Rule 4550 - Conservation Management Practices (CMP; 12/31/2004)

- >100 acres of crops and/or >500 mature cows\* (milk + dry cows)
- Feedlot & other CAFs >190\* head
- Menu based approach, targeted areas around the operation
- Facilities inspected every 5 years



the "Green Sheets"





#### Air quality concern:

- Ozone: smog
  - Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
  - Volatile organic compounds (VOCs)
  - Sunlight and heat

San Joaquin Valley
Air Pollution Control District

Air Pollution Control Officer's Determination of VOC Emission Factors for Dairies



#### To reduce VOC emissions ...

#### Keep wet things wet





And dry things dry and under cover

#### Six Permitted Sources (2006, 2011)

- Select Mitigation Measures for each source:
  - Feed
    - **■**General
    - Silage
  - Milk Parlor
  - Cow Housing
    - **■**Freestalls
    - **■**Corrals
  - Liquid manure
  - Land application
  - **■** Solid manure





Funds for irrigation pumps, feed mixers, energy saving technologies



Improved silage management

Pack density

Cover management

Open face management

Reduced dust



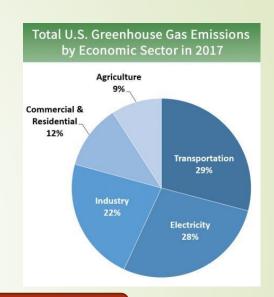
#### QUIZ



Globally livestock are responsible for the largest contribution to ghg (bigger than transportation)

TRUE

In the United States livestock are responsible for the largest contribution to ghg (bigger than transportation)



FALSE

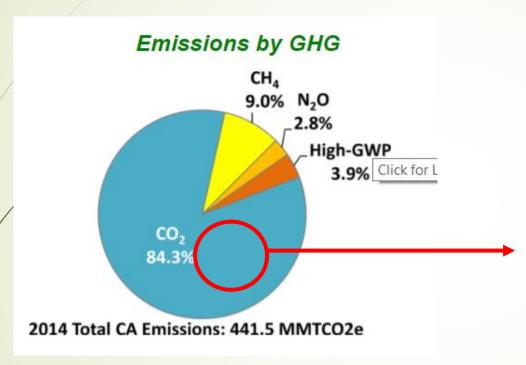
United States dairy sector strives to be net zero carbon by 2050

TRUE

California's carbon story due 2030 . . .



#### **Greenhouse Gases**



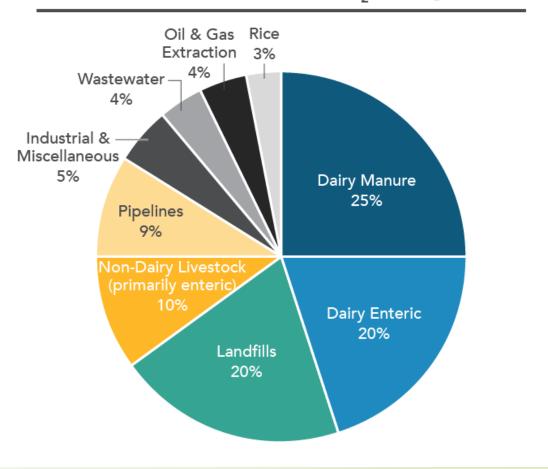
- Methane (CH4) 25X more global warming potential than CO2
- 59% of CH4 comes from Ag sources (primarily from manure + enteric fermentation)

SB32 – Reduction of Green house gases (GHG 2006) SB1383 – Short Lived Climate Pollutants (SLCP 2016)

# 24% · Industrial 24% · Industrial 24% · Transportation 424.1 MMTCO<sub>2</sub>e 2017 TOTAL CA EMISSIONS

## Why focus on manure methane?

2013 Methane: 118 MMTCO<sub>2</sub>e (20-yr GWP)



#### SB1383 / SLCP Reduction Strategy

#### Roadmap/timeline identified in legislation

- Dairy industry, CDFA and other agencies and organizations
- Develop incentive-based development and research programs to fill-in data gaps.
- Identify and address technical, market, regulatory, and other challenges and barriers
- Develop/adopt regulations to reduce methane emissions .... by up to 40 percent below 2013 levels by 2030

#### SB1383 / SLCP Reduction Strategy



Implement regulations on or after January 1, 2024, if: (A) technologically feasible, (B) economically feasible considering milk and live cattle prices and the commitment of state, federal, and private funding, among other things, and that markets exist for the products generated ... methane emissions reduction projects, including composting, biomethane, and other products.



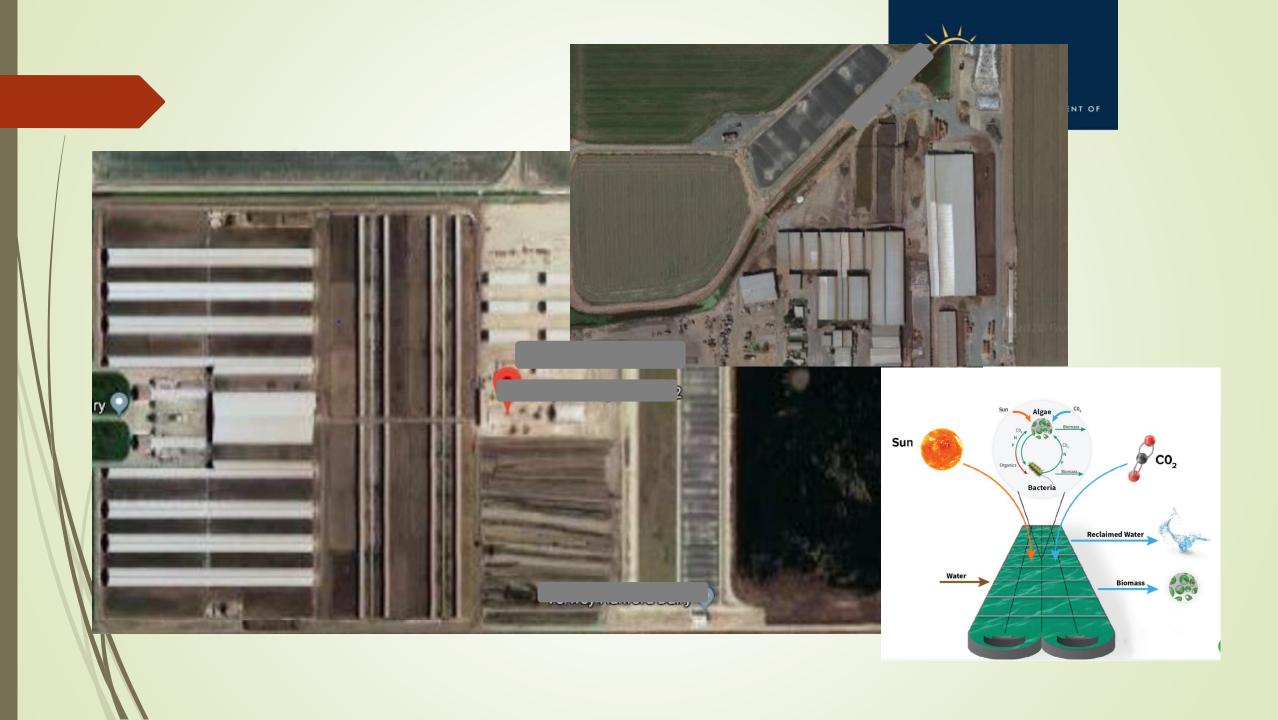
- Treat manure anaerobically
- Make and use biogas
- Replace natural gas or as vehicle fuel
- Predominantly NOT electricity production

https://www.cdfa.ca.gov/oefi/ddrdp/



Dai	iry
Dig	esters

Year	No.
2015	6
2017	16
2018	42
2019	43
	107





- Prevent manure solids from being in anaerobic conditions
- Need to document (verify) methane reductions achieved

https://www.cdfa.ca.gov/oefi/AMMP/

#### AMMP funded projects in CA

Year		No.
	2017	18
	2018	39
	2019	50
		107

#### **AMMP**

- conversion from flush to scrape
- solid separation then
  - dry,
  - spread,
  - solid storage or
  - composting









#### **AMMP**

- pasture-based management practices
  - convert to pasture-based,
  - ☐ increase time livestock spend at pasture, and/or
  - ☐ construct compost bedded pack barn.





\$250,000,000 State Cap and Trade funds Work closely with agencies to guide research





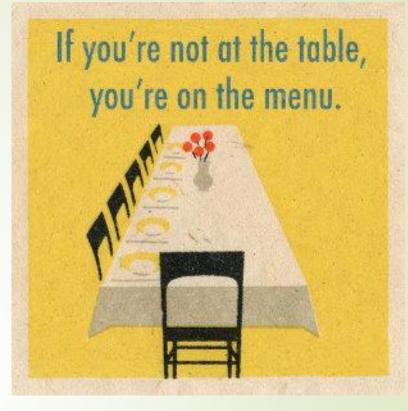






Work with ---Producers
Regulatory agency staff
Nutrient management consultants
Engineers

Citizen groups



### University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources





Dr. Deanne Meyer dmeyer@ucdavis.edu

Livestock Waste Management Specialist Department of Animal Science, UC Davis UC Agriculture and Natural Resources

Card by Amy Krouse Rosenthal (Author), Tom Lichtenheld (Illustrator)

### Dairy producers are

Creative

Gifted

Ingenious

Innovative

Resilient

Inventive

Imaginative

#### HILLCREST FARMS

Home of Georgia's first robotic farm

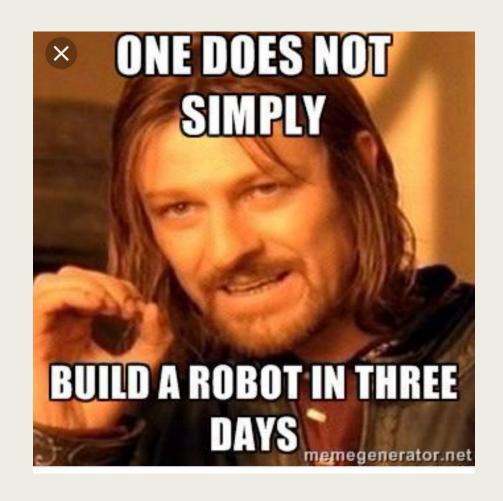




### 4th Generation Dairy Farm Family

- Established 1941
- Mark and daughter, Caitlin manage cows and Human Resources
- Andy and son, Josh manage crops and technology.
   Marlee, Josh's wife is studying to become a large animal veterinarian





# STARTED ON A NAPKIN



#### **Labor Frustration**

Parlor Update Needed

Why Robots?

DeLaval Interest in Robot with GA's Highest Producing Herd

Future for 4<sup>th</sup> Generation

### Preplanning



- Visited Other Robotic Farms
- Dairy Consultant and Financial Planner (Greg Squires)
- Further Financial Planning (Tom Anderson)
- Visited with Creditors (GA Ag Credit)

#### **Unique Decisions**



FLOW TYPE, ROBOT NUMBER, HERD SIZE



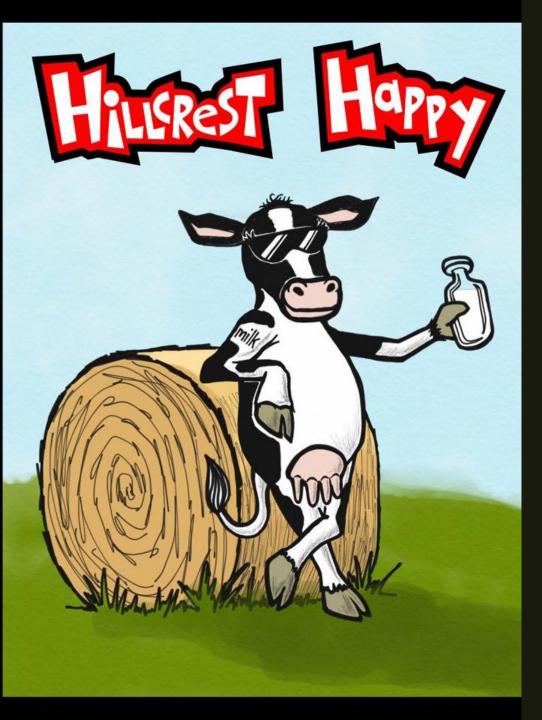
MILKING TANKS AND DISTANCE



RETROFIT OR NEW FREESTALL



ACCOMMODATING FLUSH LANES



# OUR CREATION:

#### Startup

- Preplanning for turning the robots on volunteers
   robot team
- Longest days month or your life
- Takes at least 4 weeks to settle down











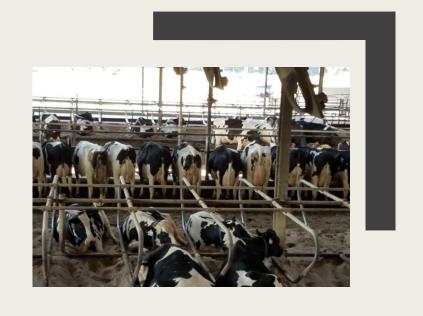
### EVOLVING TECHNOLOGY







### TANK ROOM







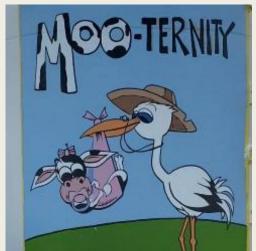
#### **Herd Expectations**

- Rule of 3
- 2x vs 3x Herd
- Fetching Cows

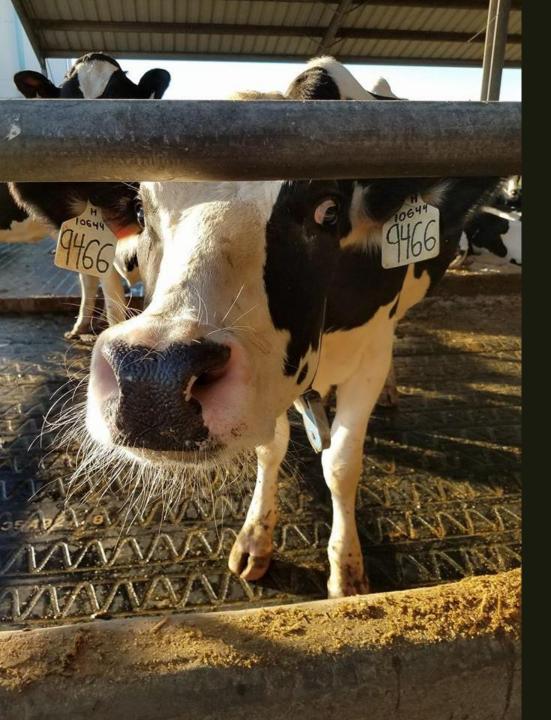








OTHER CHANGES:



### QUESTIONS?

## Parlor Performance and Evaluation

David A. Reid, DVM

Rocky Ridge Dairy Consulting, LLC Hazel Green, WI

dreiddvm@gmail.com 612-963-1457

# Education is what you get when you read the fine print.

## Experience is what you get when you don't





### Dairy Profitability Key Factors

Milk as many cows as you can in your parlor

Maximize milk quality

Achieve the highest milk yield while minimizing input costs.

### Interesting Observation

Low SCC herds typically have more consistent udder preparation & more relaxed cows in the barn or parlor

Consistency between technicians & milking to milking

### Milking 1 Sunday am

PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Cow /H		otal Time	Start		-	Avg #/m	Avg Dur
1	5120	662	36	141		.8	7:45	7:50	15	:36	7.6	4.9
_	5138 5497	682	24	141 228			8:03	7:50			6.5	3.6
No ID												
2	3330	912	24	140			3:39	8:09			5.4	4.3
3	4978	5635	26	189	21		0:53	9:32			6.6	3.9
4	5465	6831	28	193	24	1	0:48	10:24	11:	:12	7.0	4.0
10	56	373	28	2	1	.3	0:09	10:59	11:	:09	6.0	4.6
5	4704	5644	27	176	21	1	0:50	11:11	. 12	:02	6.6	4.1
6	5139	6166	30	172	20	6	0:50	12:04			6.7	4.4
9	5011	5466	25	202	22	0	0:55	12:52			6.5	3.8
7	5196	7993	27	190	29		0:39	13:47			7.1	3.8
8	6709	6822	37	183	18		0:59	14:20			7.6	4.9
1	3527	5161	32	110	16		0:41	15:16			7.3	4.5
2	89	485	44	2			0:11	15:41			9.1	5.0
-					-							
Total	54839	6756	30	1928	23		8:07	7:50			6.8	4.1
IULAI	34033	0750	30	1920	23	•	0.07	7.50	, 15	. 56	0.0	4.1
Descri	ption				Pen	1	0	2	3	4	5	5 €
♥ Unit	s were	32	2	3	5	27	31	28	30			
Milk /	stall	135	13	13	18	110	136	110	123			
Cows /	stall	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.1			
_	Flowra		11.6						11.0			

### Milking 1 Monday am

	Total	Milk	Milk		Cow	s T	otal	Start	: St	op 2	Avg	Avg
PEN	Milk	/Hr	/Cow	Cows				Time		-		Dur
1	6443	847	39	167	2	1	7:36	8:17	15:	54	3.3	4.7
No ID	6713	885	25	266	3	5	7:35	8:17	15:	53	7.1	3.4
2	3050	3812	23	131	16	3	0:48	8:59	9:	48	6.5	3.6
3	4900	6837	26	185	25	8	0:43	9:47	10:	31 '	7.2	3.7
4	5611	7481	30	187	24	9	0:45	10:28	11:	13	7.3	4.0
5	4575	5718	25	185	23	1	0:48	11:12	12:	01	6.8	3.6
6	4828	4598	27	178	16	9	1:03	12:00	13:	03	7.1	3.8
7	4608	2684	27	173	10	0	1:43	12:57	14:	40	7.4	3.6
9	5157	6726	30	174	22	6	0:46	13:00	13:	47	3.1	3.7
8	5583	5153	35	161	14	8	1:05	14:26	15:	31	3.3	4.2
1	1808	4520	32	57	14	2	0:24	15:29	15:	54	3.0	4.1
00000		0000		8888	888		0000					
Total	53276	7010	29	1864	24	5	7:36	8:17	15:	54	7.4	3.8
Descri	ption				Pen	1	0	2	3	4	5	6
Unit		31	3	3	19	31	33	27	21			
Milk /		140	16	17	75	133	149	113	91			
Cows /		4.8	0.4	0.7	3.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.3			
"Peak"	Flowra	te			10.4	12.8	1.2	9.5	11.5	12.2	10.8	11.7

### Sunday am

	Total	Milk	Milk		Cow	vs '	rota	3 L	Start	: St	op P	lvg I	Avg
PEN	Milk	/Hr	/Cow	Cows	/H	lr	Tin	ne	Time	: Ti	.me 🕏	/m 1	Dur
						==							
Total	54839	6756	30	1928	23	3 <b>7</b>	8:0	07	7:50	15	:58	6.8	4.1
Descri	ption				Pen		1	0	2	3	4	5	
% Unit	s were	attach	ned		32		2	3	5	27	31	28	3
Milk /	stall /	/ hour	:		135	1	3	13	18	110	136	110	12
Cows /	stall '	/ hour	:		4.7	0.	3	0.5	0.7	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.
"Peak'	' Flowra	ete			9.5	11.	6	1.1	7.8	10.1	10.8	10.3	11.

### Monday am

PEN	Milk	/Hr	/Cow	Cows	/1	ir	lime	Time	• T:	ime	\$/m !	Dur
				8888								
Total	53276	7010	29	1864	2	15	7:36	8:1	7 15	:54	7.4	3.8
Descr	iption				Pen	1	0	2	3	4	5	€
% Uni	ts were	attach	ed		31	3	3	19	31	33	27	21
Milk	/ stall	/ hour			140	16	17	75	133	149	113	91
Cows	/ stall	/ hour			4.8	0.4	0.7	3.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.3
"Peak'	" Flowra	te			10.4	12.8	1.2	9.5	11.5	12.2	10.8	11.7

Cows

Start

Stop

Avg

Milk Milk

### Interesting Observation

 Many producers want to improve parlor performance with equipment adjustments and/or purchase of new equipment.

 Much easier and less stressful than training people.

### Goals

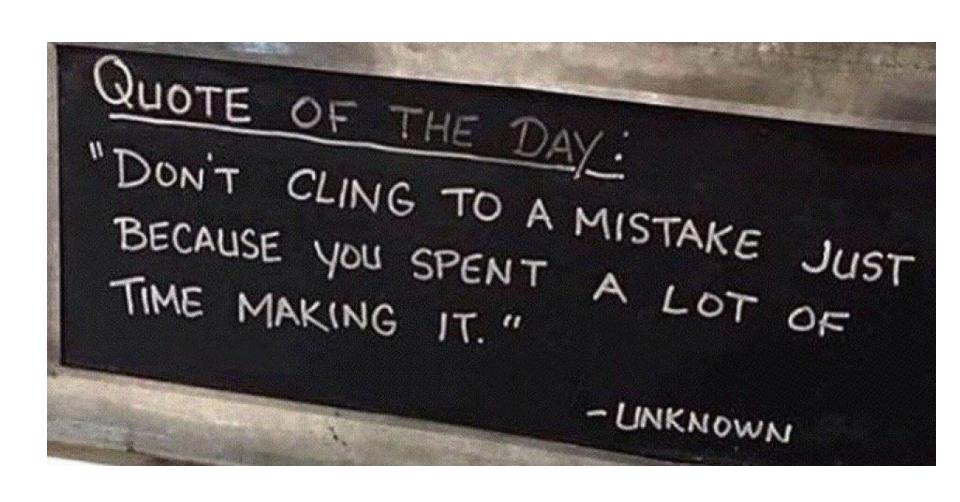
- 1. Healthy Cows Are Profitable
- 2. Control Inputs
- 3. No Management Belief Is Beyond Questioning
- 4. Make No Changes Without First Establishing How Their Effect will Be Measured.

### Paradigm Lockdown

"That's when you have a good way of doing something so you lock down on it as being the best way, rather than considering it a good way and that there might be a better way that you need to find."

Burke Teichert 2011

Put another way, thinking whatever you are doing is the **best way**, prevents you from looking for a **better way** to perform a given task.



### Principles of Milk Quality

- · Keep cows clean, dry, & comfortable
- · Milk clean, dry, stimulated teats
- · Use a quality post dip on every cow
- Properly maintain & analyze milking equipment on a schedule
- Promptly treat clinical mastitis
  - Maintain records of treated cows/qtrs
- · Cull Chronic cows

### Principles of Milk Quality

 Most of you here today have a good working knowledge of these Principles

 Many of you will violate as many as possible & still want milk quality!



## Quote from Rick Lundquist, PhD

Dairy Today article entitled walk around management

What I mean by "walk around" management is simply walking around the dairy and observing what's going on. Whether you're a dairy owner/manager or a consultant, you can't truly get the feel for what's really going on from a computer in an air conditioned office or even riding around in the truck. You've got to "get out in it" too.

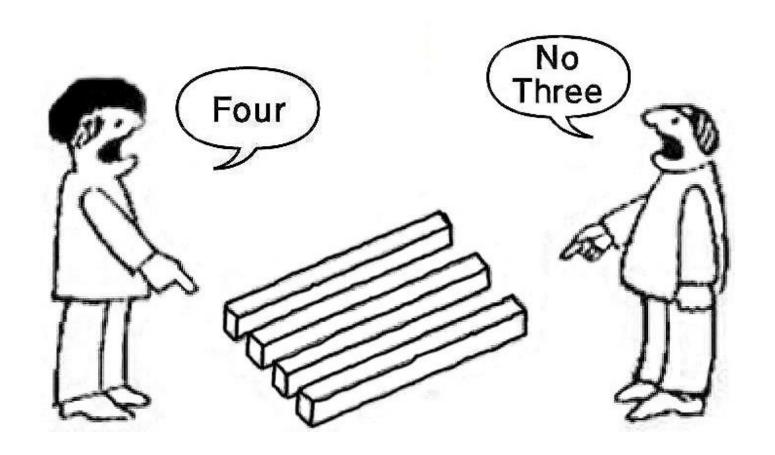
How many of you make a practice of "walking" your dairies on a scheduled basis with someone on your outside team? (vet, nutritionist or maybe the owner)

How many make the walk thru with either other key management personnel or employees?

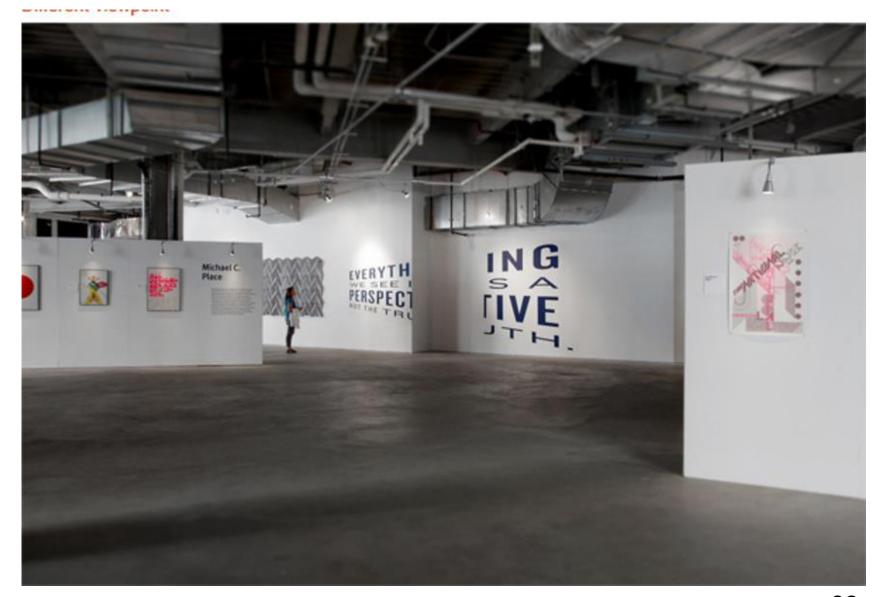
## How do You "See" on Your Dairies? Is it "Simply" or "Fully"

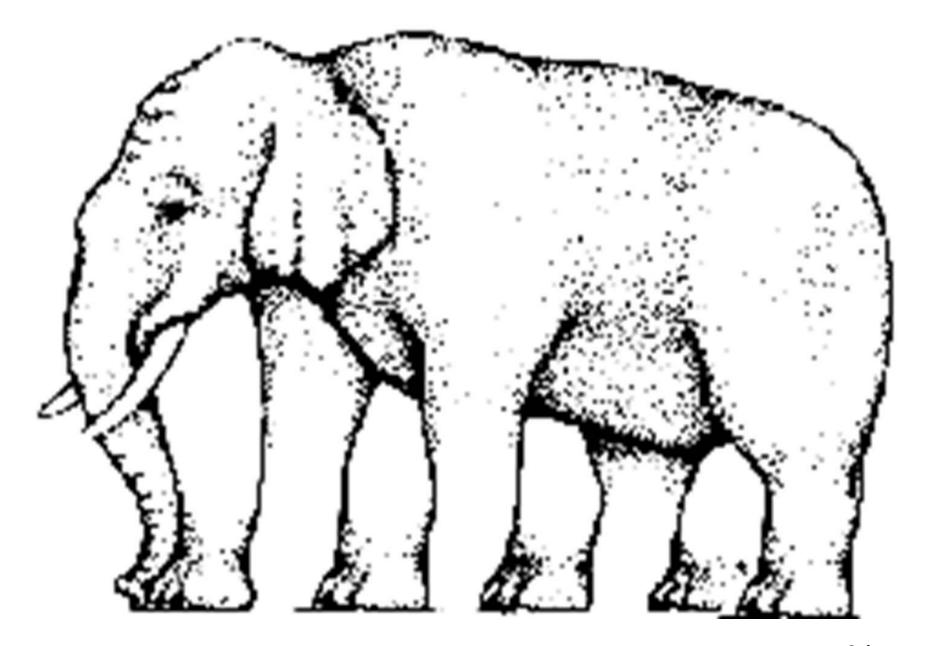


Reality can be so complex that equally valid observations from differing perspectives can appear to be contradictory.

















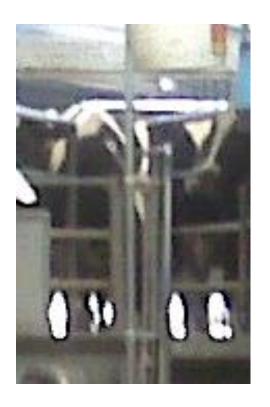
Do some things get in the way of the big picture?







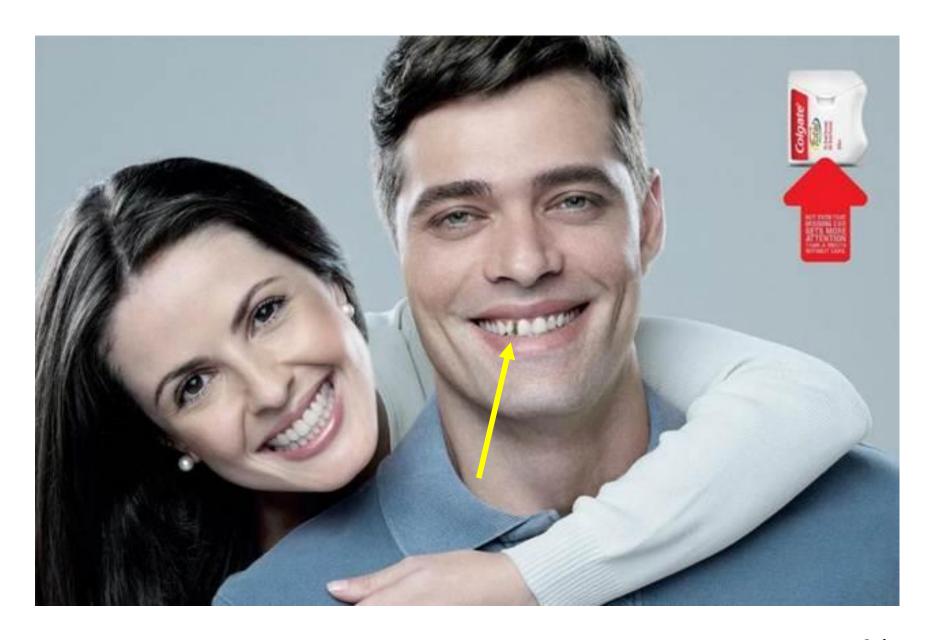








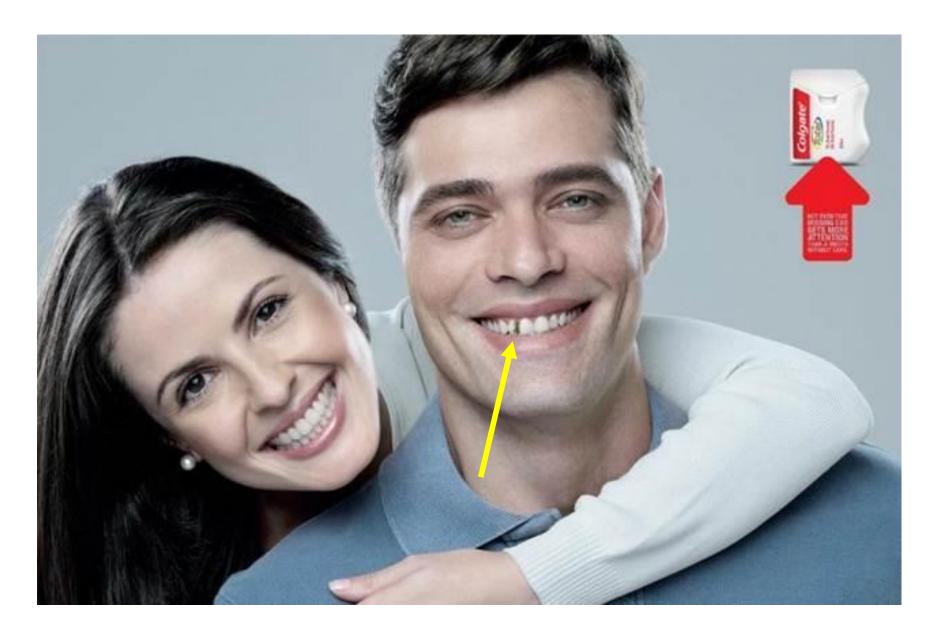
# Series of 3 pictures from an Advertisement for a new toothpaste "What do you See"







# So "what did Really you see"







# Don't over look the obvious!

## What do you See?

- It is very difficult to train yourself to really see!
- You must get past the "obvious" to truly see, don't let the abnormal become the normal!
- Simple observations can allow focus to be properly brought to critical areas on your dairy!

# Why is Parlor Performance Important?

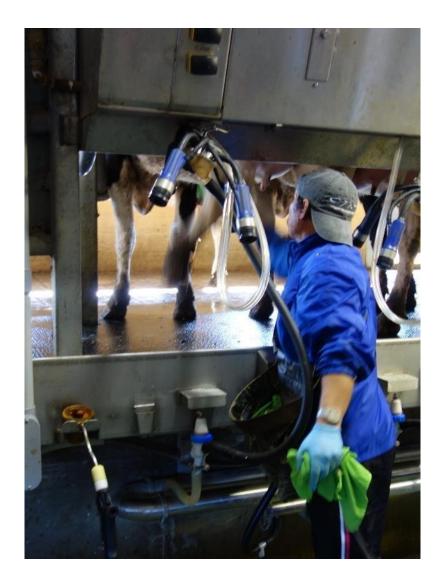
## The <u>key factor</u> for healthy high producing cows; <u>Let them be cows!</u>

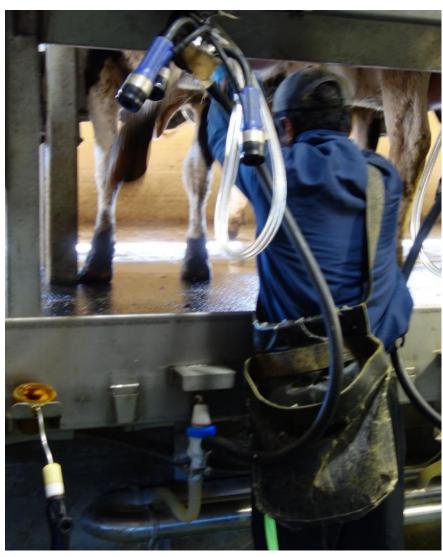
- Minimize time away from feed, beds, water and social interaction with other cows
- Reduce "management interventions" that take away time from cows to be cows!

#### Cow's Don't Lie!!

- What is the normal routine for your cows?
- What interactions do they have with your employees?
- What is normal behavior in the parlor?

## Is this normal in your herd?





#### More Observations

 Low SCC and low Clinical mastitis levels only mean you are milking clean cows!

 Many producers are reluctant to change parlor settings, because "we have always done it this way!"

### Parlor Performance

How long does it take cows to move from the entry gate to the first stall?

How long before a technician begins to prep the 1<sup>st</sup> cow after she reaches the 1<sup>st</sup> stall?

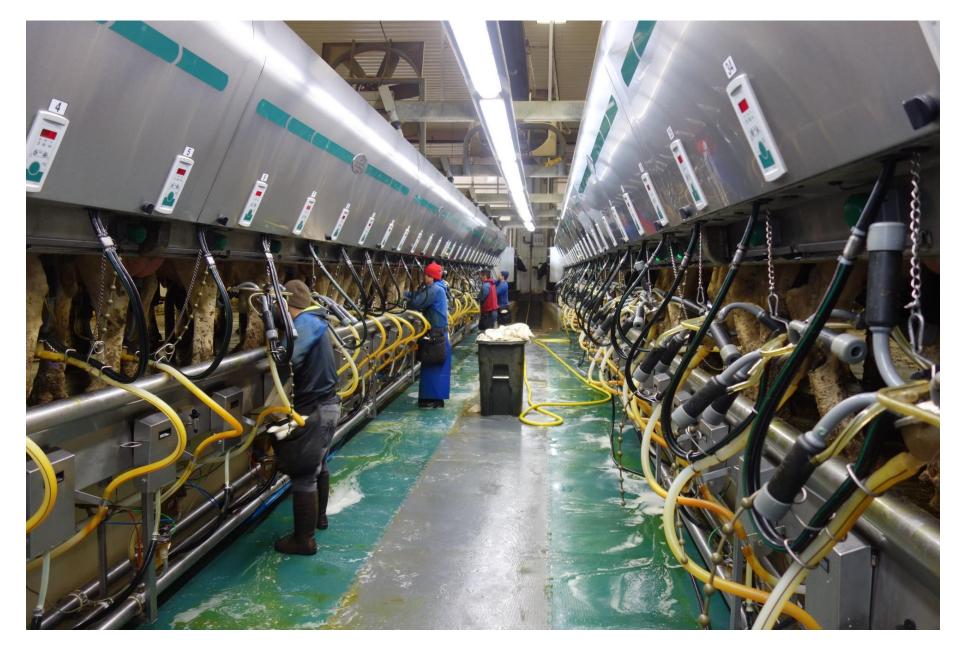
Are the technicians following the routine?

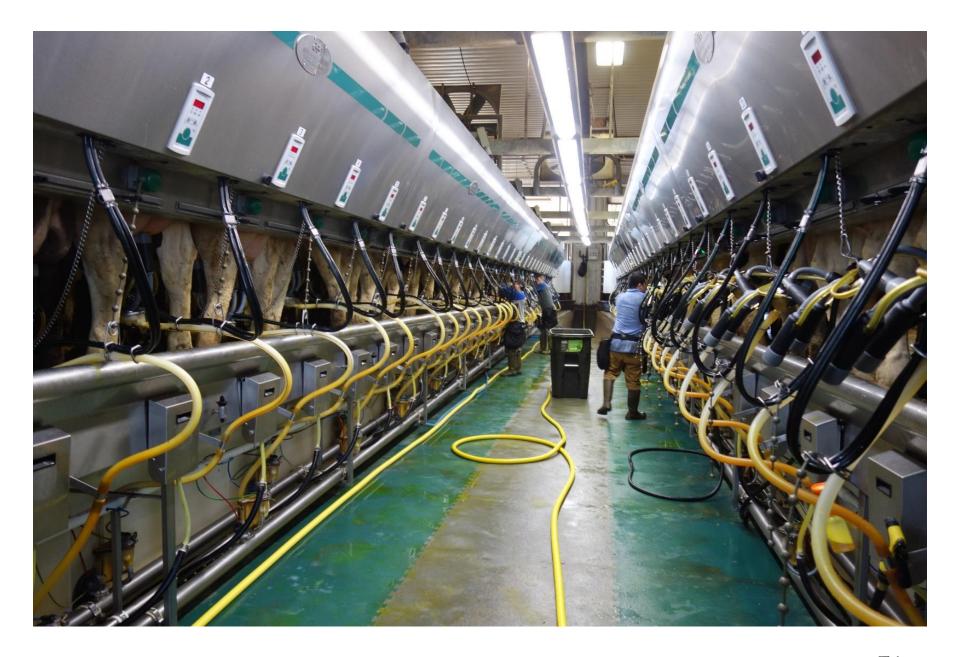
Do they go back to the first cow if in a group routine?

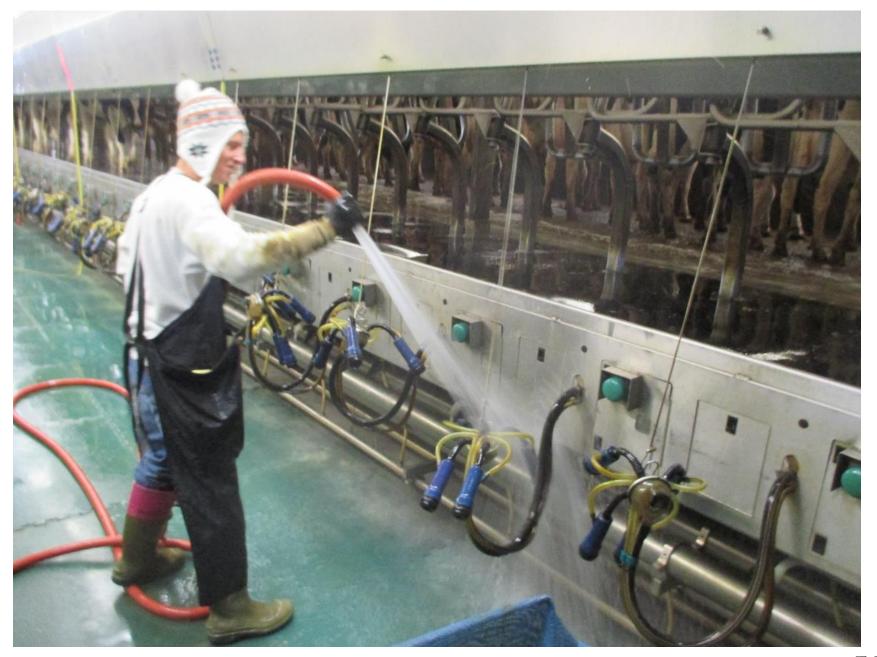
## What is wrong with this picture?















# Once cows start into the parlor, DO NOT STOP THEM!

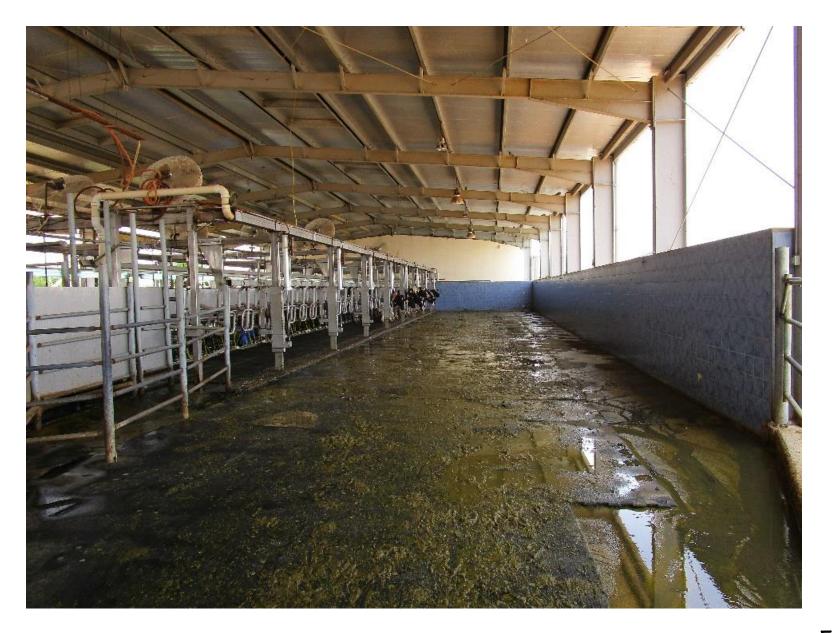


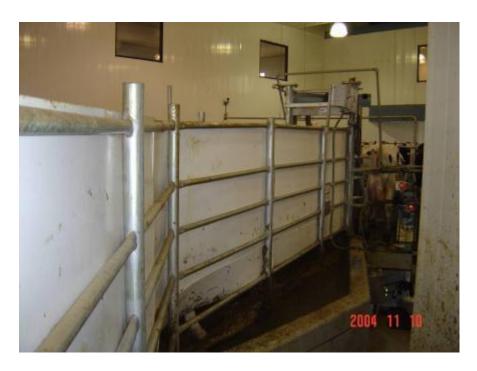


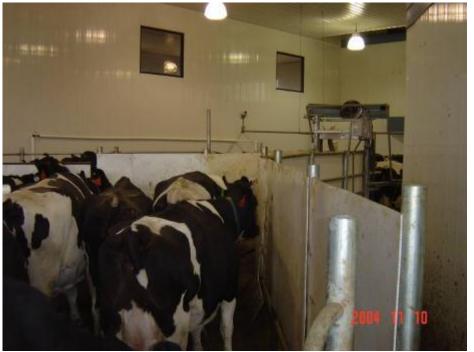
# Effective Shielding







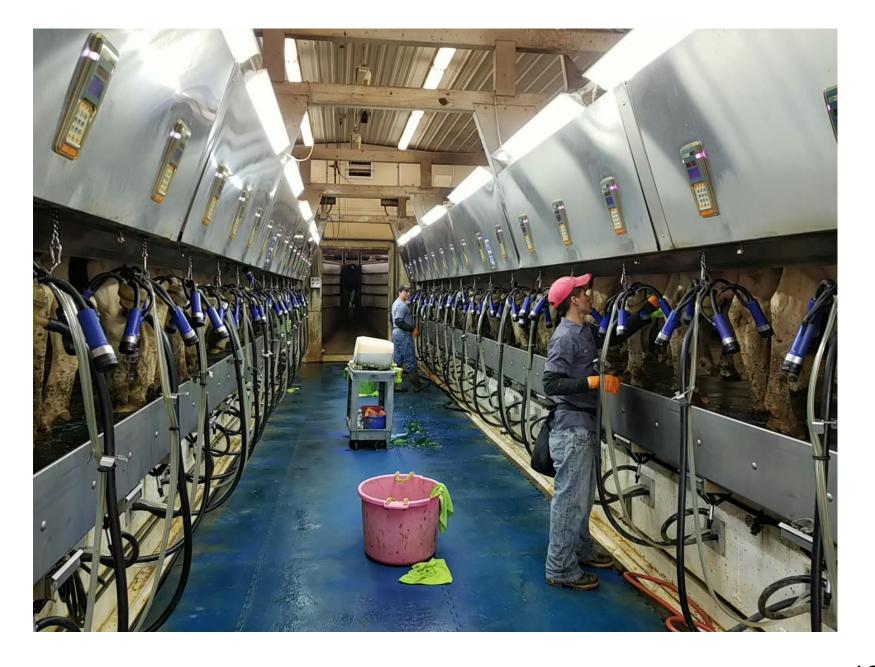


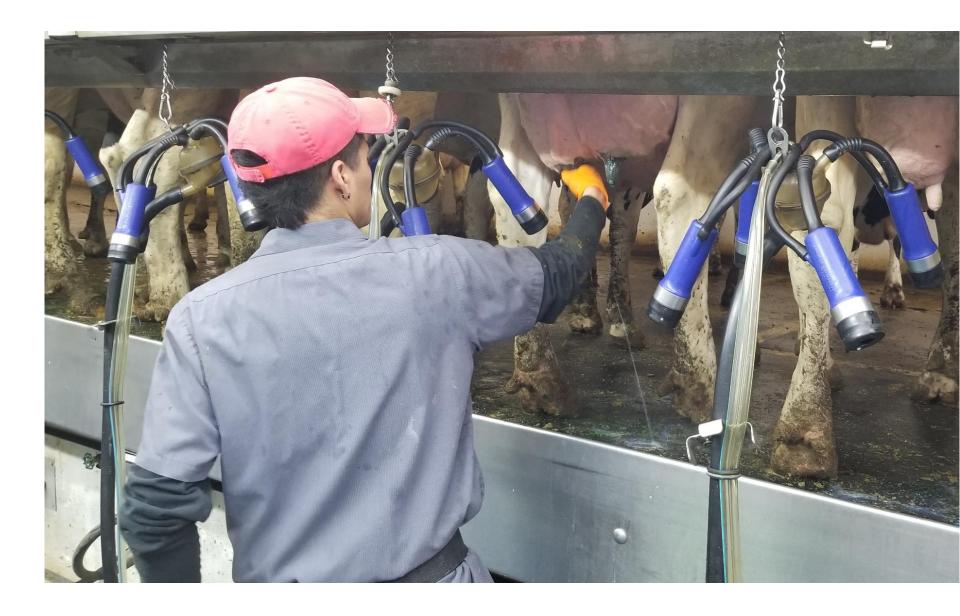


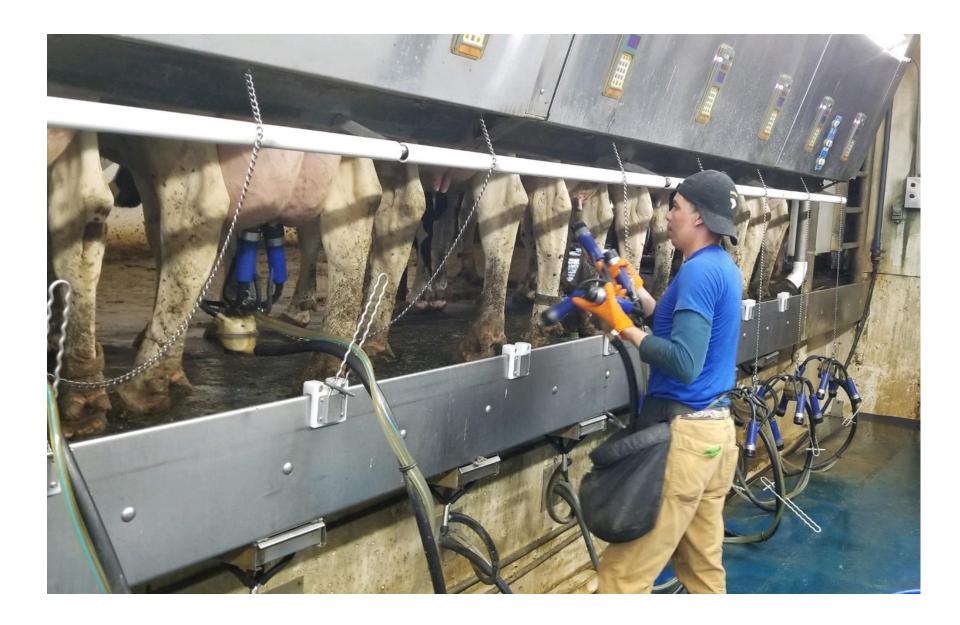












## Parlor Performance: greatly influenced by the attitude of the Milk Harvest Technicians!

What can you do to make it easier for technicians to do their job?



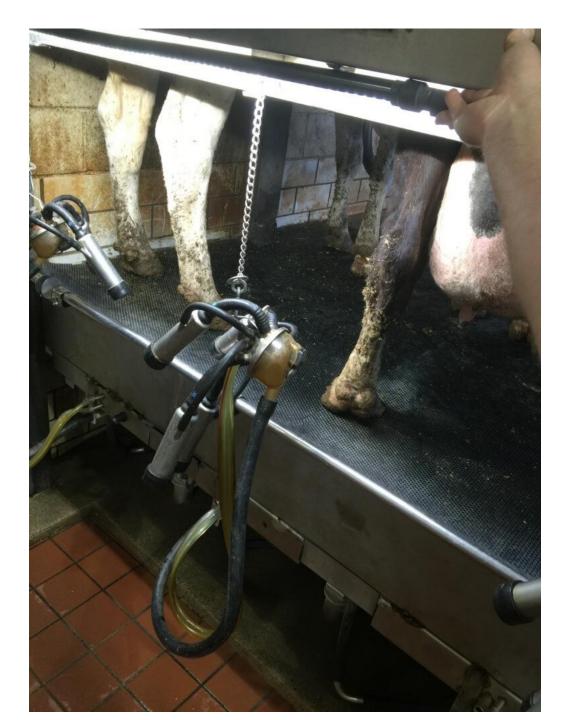




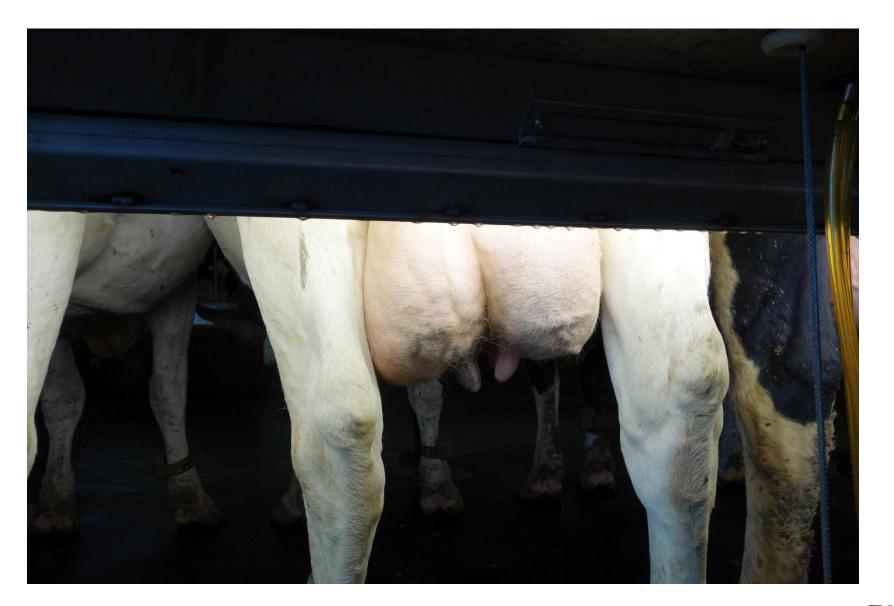


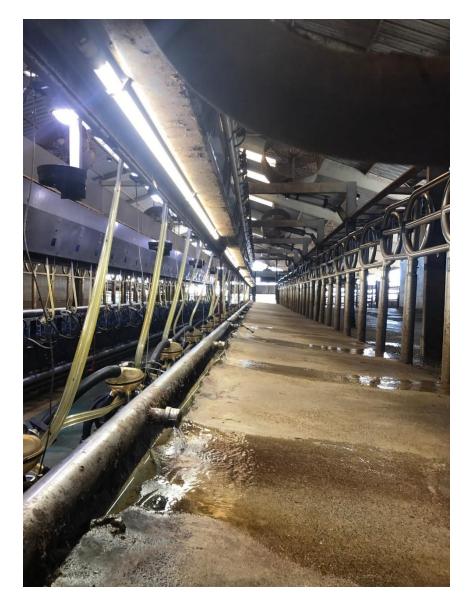
# The right tools help Milk Harvest Technicians follow the Protocols



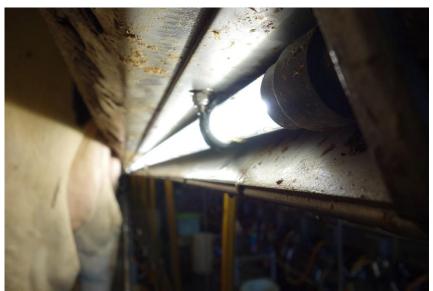






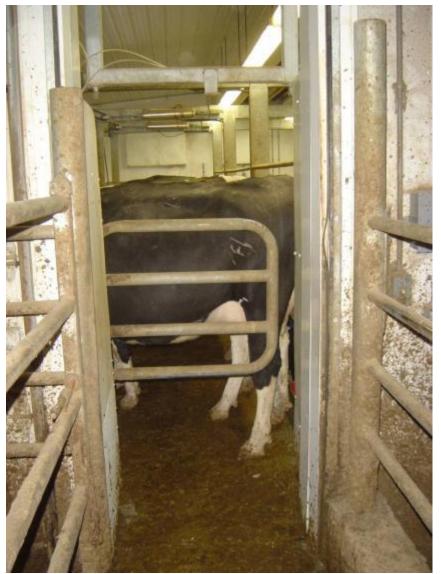


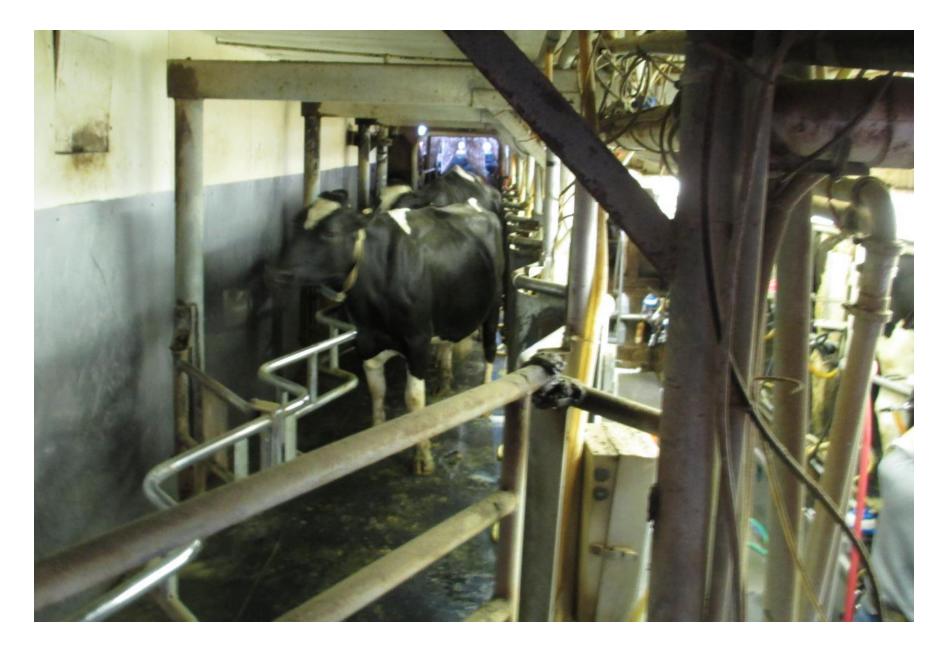




# Evaluate What the Cows See!







#### Parlor Performance

 Consider utilizing maximum unit on time if your system has this option

 Don't be afraid to have technicians remove the last 1 or 2 units if the side is being held up; manually remove and post dip!

#### Parlor Summary Data

# Most dairies are drowning in information and starving for knowledge

#### Data Rich and Information Poor!

Successful monitoring requires evaluating the data and making it meaningful for the dairy employees

Do you put parlor performance data in front of the milk harvest technicians every day?

Use data to "Keep Score" and to "Motivate Change" (for both management & employees)

#### Parlor Performance Monitors

These Guidelines are only Guidelines!

What are the numbers on the dairy today & what happens to the numbers as either milking management or equipment setting changes are made

#### Parlor Performance Monitors

Treichler/Reid NMC 2013, 47 herds 3x, Conclusions:

"ave flow rate, ave milking duration, 2-min milk yield," of time units were attached & either cows/stall/hr or milk/stall/hr offer the most potential for dairies to monitor their performance & for the industry to evaluate that performance achievement".

#### Typical Monitor's

#### Controlled by Milk Harvest Technicians:

- Average flow
- Average duration
- Turns/hour or effective speed on rotary
- Milk in the first two minutes
- Time in low flow
- Manual detaches
- Effective speed on rotary parlors

### Average Milk Flow Rate Goals

· 2X Herds > 8.5# (4.8kg)

· 3X Herds > 6.5# (3kg)

## Milking Duration Goals

The 1st 25#s/milking (11.5 Kg) = 3.6 min or less

• Each additional 10# (4.5Kg) = .5 min or less

# Milking Duration

Milk per cow		Expected Time
		duration
25 pounds	11.5 kg	3.6 minutes
30 pounds	13.6kg	3.9 minutes
35 pounds	15.9kg	4.2 minutes
40 pounds	18.2kg	4.6 minutes

#### 2 minute milk

2x herds 18.5 pounds (8.4 Kg)

3X herds 14.5 pounds (6.6 Kg)

These are minimal levels - the higher the better!

#### % units are attached

Driven by the number of technicians, the size of the parlor, & the procedures and routines being followed.

Goal is to have consistency between all milkings and all technician groups

# Cows/stall/hour or Milk/stall/hour

Cows/stall/hour 4.5 to 4.7 for 3x herds
4.0 to 4.25 for 2x herds
6.5+ for larger Rotaries
(60 or more stalls)

Milk/stall/hour 115# (52Kg) 3X herds 150# (68Kg) 2X herds

## Peak Milk Flow Rate

Between 1 -2 minutes after units attached (with metes at least 8# or 3.6L @ 1 min)

2X herds over 10.5# (4.75 L/min)
3x herds over 9# (4.0L/min)
4X herds over 7.5# (3.5L/min)



Remember; the higher the better!



Same cow, 1.3 min for last 6.1# or 2.8L





12.7#/min or 6.3L/min



12.1#/min or 5.5L/min

# Stripping Milk Testing

- Hand strip into 500 ml measuring cup
- · Strip immediately after unit removed
- · Examine teat color, swelling, ringing
- Note resistance to stripping and volume of stripping milk
- Do test uneven or 3 quarter cows!

# Stripping Milk Testing

100 to 250 ml from all 4 quarters with some higher. (.5# - 225ml)

Less than 1# (454mL) is considered milked out & will not impact the next milking's yield.

Fast milking, high production cows will always have minimal stripping milk!

# Stripping Milk Testing



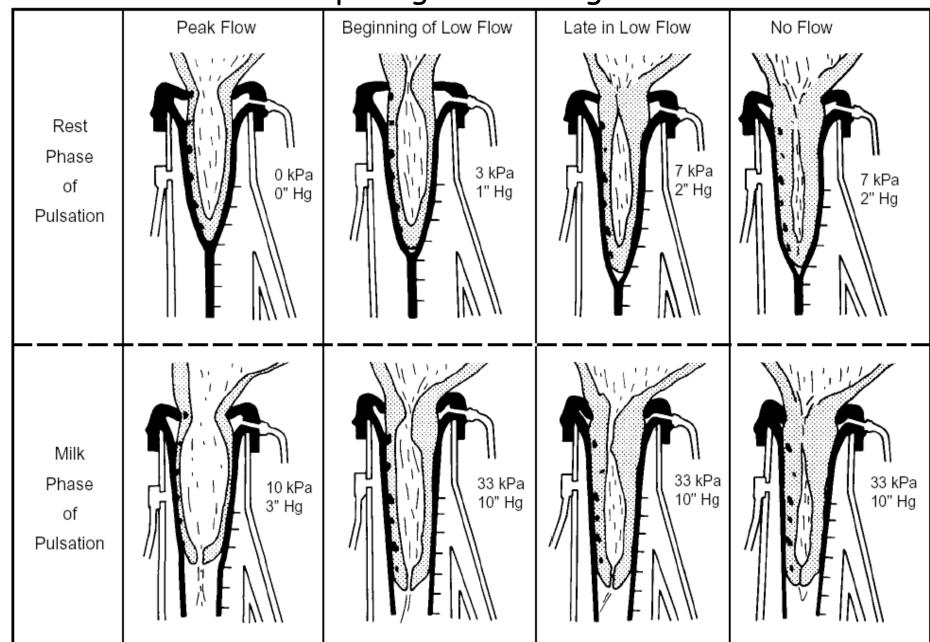


Monitor volume and resistance of the cows to hand stripping



#### Liner Open Peak Flow

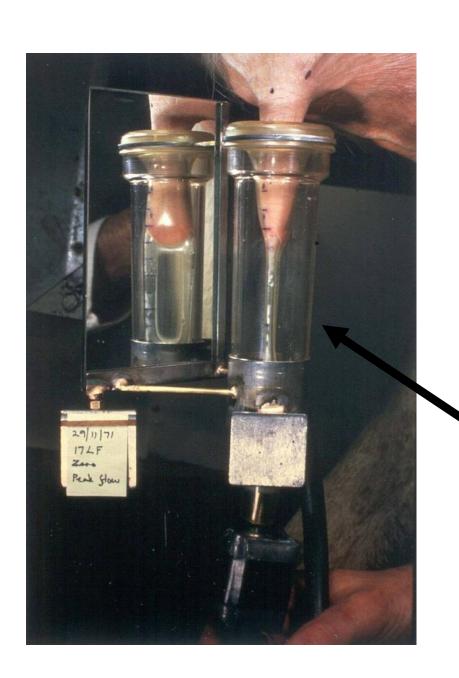
#### Action of Opening and Closing Inflations



Machine Milking and Lactation. Insight Books Copyright 1992

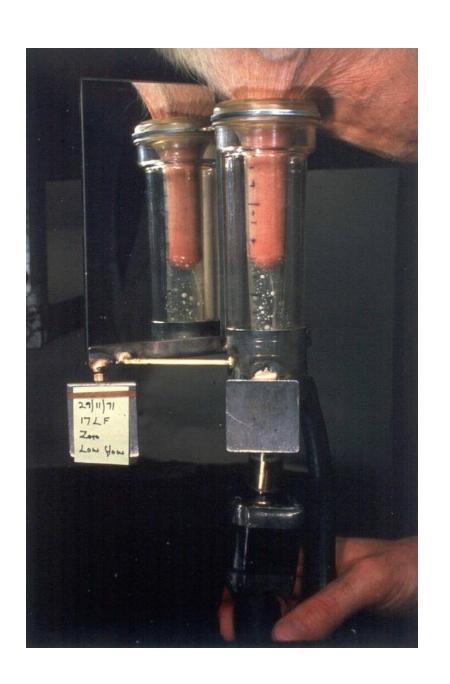


#### Liner Open Peak Flow



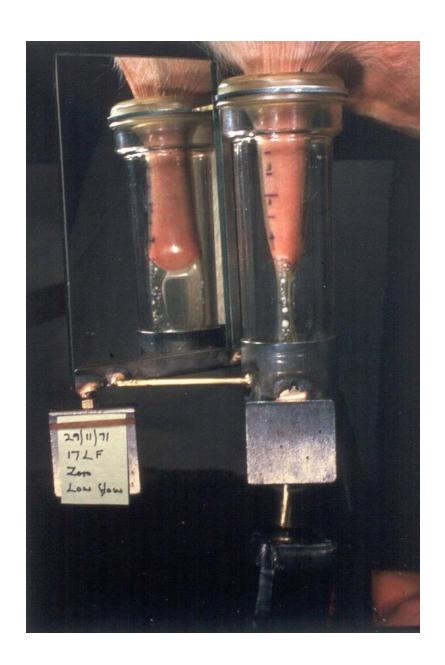
#### Liner Closed Peak Flow

The liner only collapses around the teat end not the full teat barrel



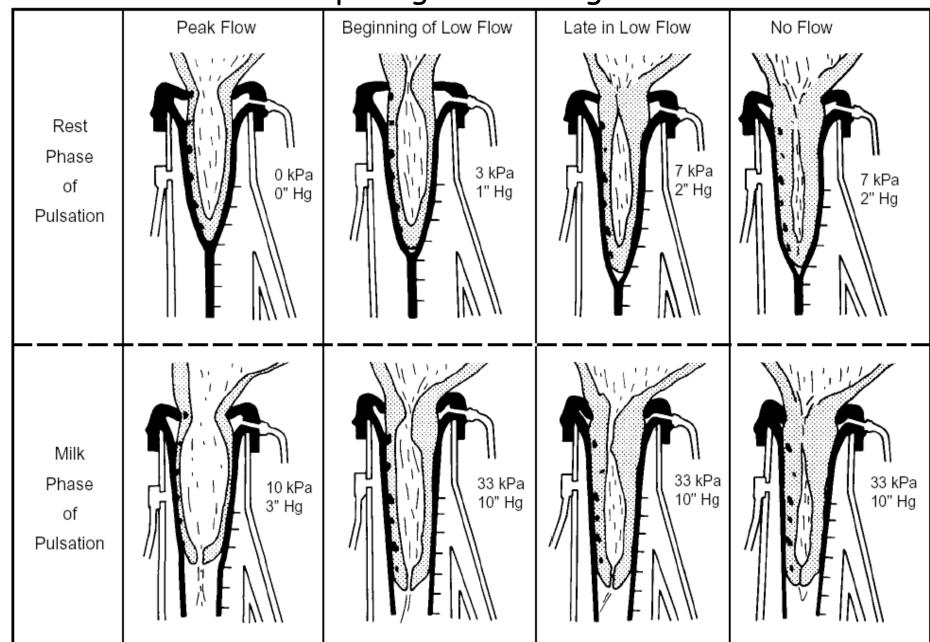
#### Liner Open Low Flow

During low flow the teat sucks further into the liner. If the liner barrel is not long enough the teat end cannot be massaged

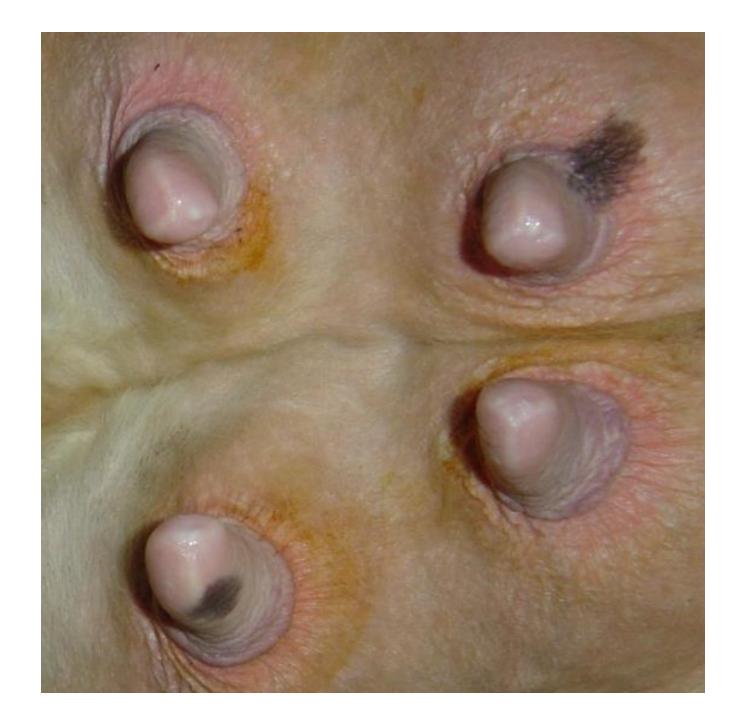


Liner Closed Low Flow

#### Action of Opening and Closing Inflations



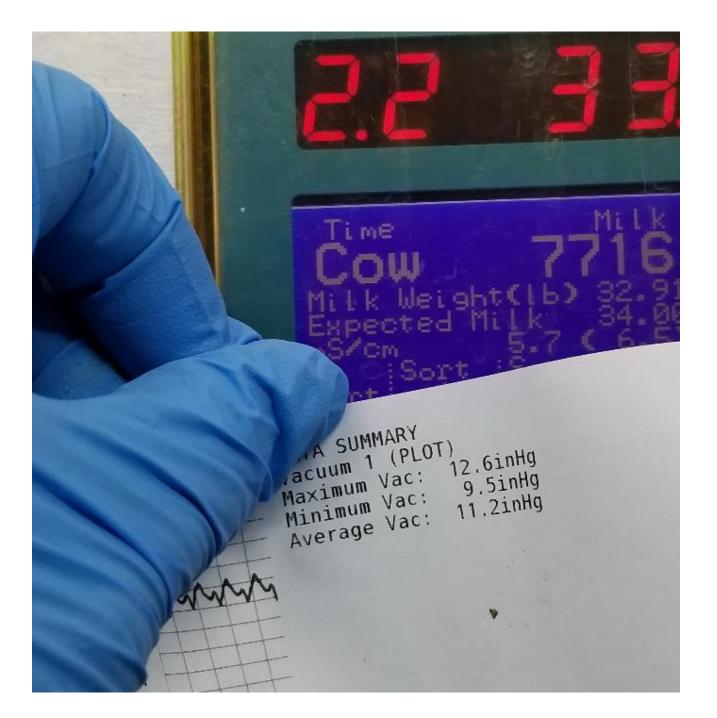
Machine Milking and Lactation. Insight Books Copyright 1992





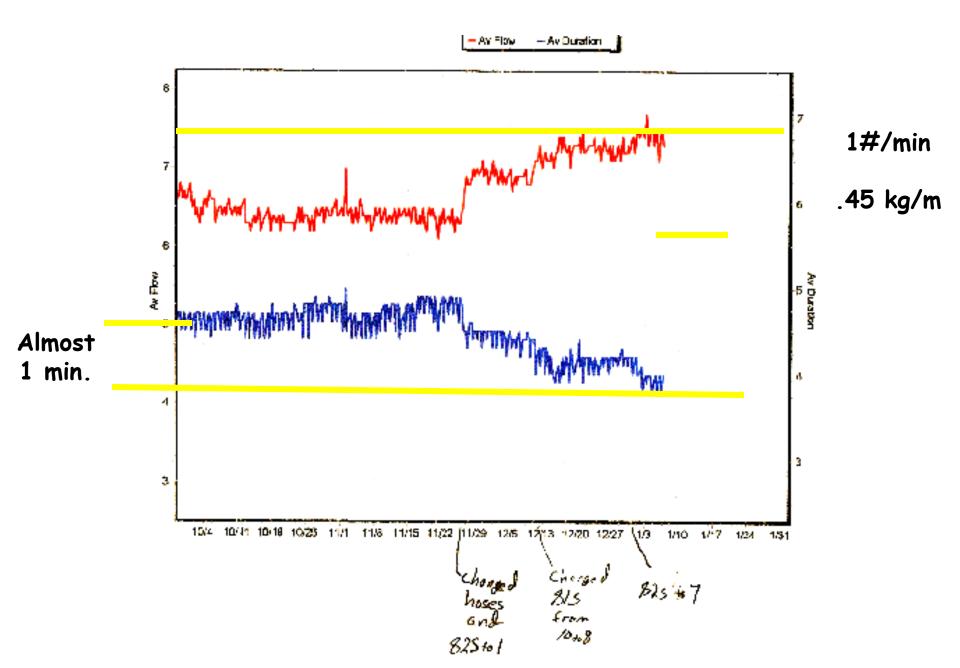
Ave Flow 12.4#/min or 5.7L/min

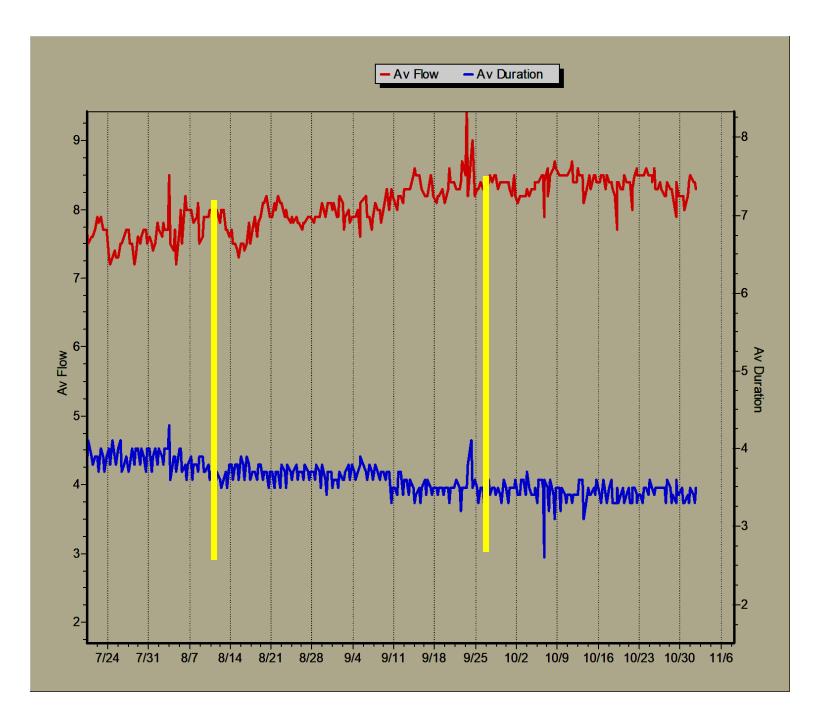


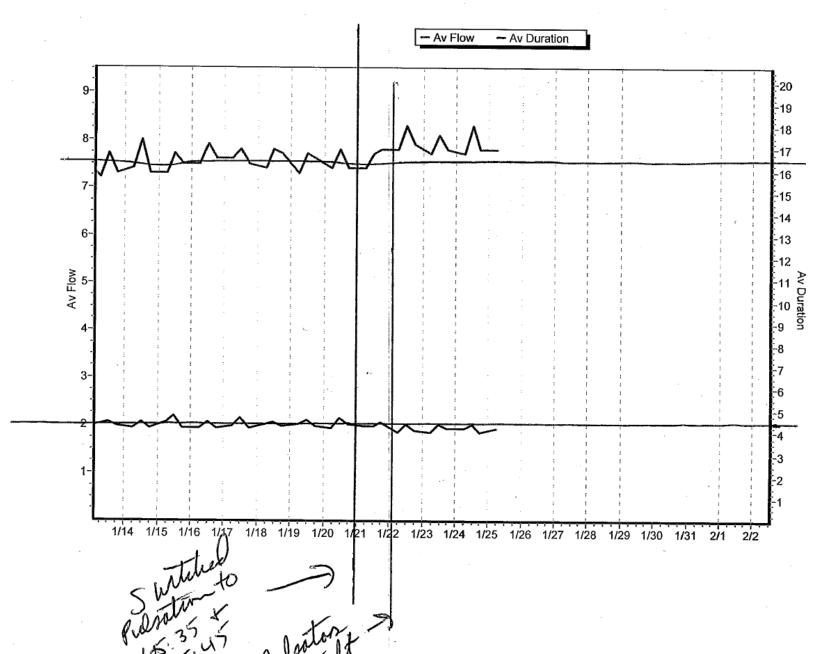


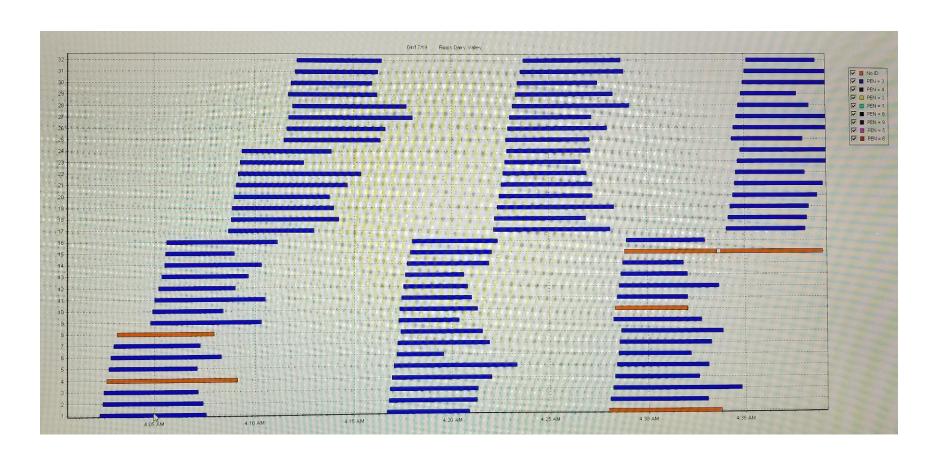
# Frequency of Unit Falloffs & Adjustments

- Less than 5 per 100 cow milkings
  - early-may indicate low vacuum level or poor udder prep/timing
  - late-unit alignment, poor liner condition, overmilking











# The People

Do the milk harvest technicians "think clean" during udder preparation?

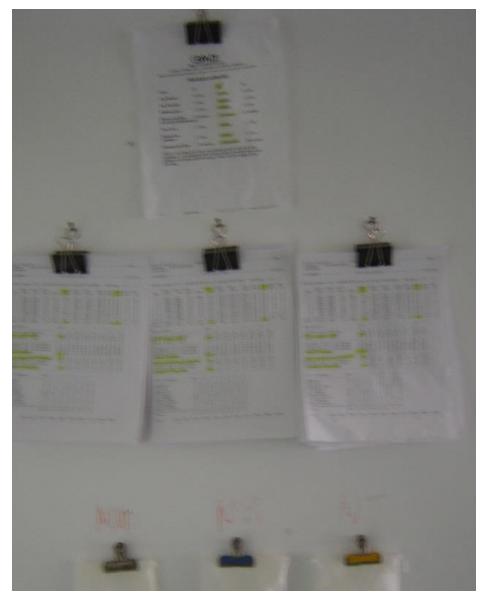
Do they have the right tools?

Do the harvest technicians always wear gloves?

Do the technicians use drop hoses to clean units when necessary?

Do the technicians follow the procedures for cleaning the parlor? At the right time & according to the protocol

# "If you want to motivate change, find a way to keep score"





Milkin	g repor Total	t for Milk		10 Mi	lking 1				Settings:	23
PEN	Milk	Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Cows /Hr	Total	Start Time	Time	Avg Avg	Av
1 2	3146 2196	2359 2058	35	91 76	68 71	1:20	2:28	3:49	8,5 4,3	
14	1791 2792	1761 2463	24	75	73 70	1:01	3:54 5:06 6:16	4:58	7.4 4.1 6.7 3.6	
67	3981 808 427	3102 2851 1220	46 34 33	86	67 84	1:17	7:33	7:25 8:50 9:09	7.6 4.9 9.1 5.4 8.8 4.0	
Total	15141	2050	====	13 ==== 445	37 ==== 60	0:21	9:30	9:51	8.1 4.3	(
Descri	etion				Pen	7:23	2:28	9:51	8,0 4,4	-3
	were a		ed	222 2	27 30		3	35 37		
SEESES	Staff (	hour			128 14 3.7 4.2	7 127	108	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	168 76	
Flowrat	e 15 to	15 s	econds		3,2 3,6	3.1	3.4	2.7 3.3	3.0 3.7	
LENV.	rightal	e BU S	ecends	1	0.0 10.4	0 6	8,8	7.8 10.4	11.9 10.9	
rercent	mall	1214	minutes		18 20	17	15	17 21	10.9 9.0	
Secondo	time i	A LOW	flow		54 57	60	64	47 46	20 18 61 55	

Milking report for	4/20/10 Mil	lking 2	at 06:2	3 PM F	50P3	Settings:	23:
Total Milk PEN Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow Cows	Cows /Hr	Total Time	Start	5top Time	Avg Avg	Avg
1 3915 1849 2 2403 2288 3 1950 1887 4 2486 2330 5 3656 2776 6 727 2565	39 100 31 77 25 79 32 77 42 87 32 23	47 73 76 72 66 81	2:07 1:03 1:02 1:04 1:19 0:17	10:54 12:13 13:23 14:35 15:47 17:13	13:02 13:17 14:25 15:40 17:06 17:30 17:54	9.1 5. 8.8 3.	9 1 4 0 3 1 0 0 7 6
7 315 1350 82 25 500 ==== === === Total 15477 2211	29 11 25 1 === === 34 455		0:14 0:03 ==== 7:00	17:40 17:49 ==== 10:54		6.7 3.	7 0
Description		Pen	1 2	3	4	5 6	7
% Units were attac Milk / stall / hou Cows / stall / hou	E		20 29 114 141 2.9 4.5	116	143 1	33 31 71 158 .0 5.0	20 82 2.8
Flowrate 15 to 30	seconds seconds seconds	9.7 1	3.8 3.5 9.8 9.7 1.7 11.0 2.5 10.7	9.0	7.9 10 9.3 11	.4 10.6	2.5 9.8 9.6 8.3
Milk in the first Percent milk in 2 Percent time in 16	minutes	19 57	22 19 56 62		17 53	21 20 50 64	16 57

Milkin	g repor	t for	4/20/1	LO Mil	lking	3	at	02:3	32 AM I	P50P3	S	etti	ngs:	23:
PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows					Start Time			Avg #/m	Avg Dur	Avg 1 Dev
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 ===== Total	3583 2047 1605 2377 3640 658 302 ====== 14212	3208 2193 1851 2228 3120 2193 2013 ==== 2261	35 28 21 31 42 30 25 ====	101 73 77 76 87 22 12 ==== 448	90 71 81 71 71 71 80 ====	8 8 1 4 3 0 =	0: 0: 1: 0: 0:		18:57 20:06 21:09 22:10 23:22 0:35 1:05 ===== 18:57	1:	03 01 15 33 53 14	7.4 8.7 8.4 6.8	4.1 3.7 3.3 4.5 5.1 3.8 3.6 === 4.1	θ -1 -3 -2 -3 -3 -1 ===
Descri									3		5			7
MILK /	s were stall stall	/ hour			30 141 4.4	3 19 5.	9	29 134 4.8	115	32 137 4.3	38 193 4.6	13	6 12	3
Flowra	te 0 to te 15 to te 30 to Flowra	0 30	seconds		3.5 9.3 10.0	10. 11.	6 2	3.2 9.1 9.8 9.5	8.3	7.5	3.7 10.6 11.3 11.4	10.	9 9.	3
Milk in Percent	the f	irst 2 in 2 m	minute		18 57	2 5	1 9	18 62	14 69	16 51	21 49	19		

Milkin	g repo	rt fo	8/	24/09	im (	lkir	ng 2	at	11:4	19 PM	20081	1110	10	25 0	
PEN	Total Milk	Mill /Hi	· /c	ow C		/	/Hr	Tot Ti	me	Start Time	Ti	me a	Avg #/m	Dur	Avg Dev
7 8	211 135	2532 1157	2	21	10	1	L20 77		05	16:37 16:43	16:	43	8.8 6.2	2.6	0
1	1937 3009	3320 3167	) ;	29 23	66 129	1	L13 L35	0:	35	16:57 17:50	17:	32	9.3 9.0	3.2	-1 -3
3 4	4079 3311	3652 2093	4	32	129 132	-	L15 83	1:	07	19:02 20:04	20:	09	9.4 9.0	3.5	-3 -5
5		2427	7 ;	20	116	1	L20	0:	58	21:55	22:	53	7.7 ===	2.6	-4 ===
	15029	2398			591		94			16:37			3.8	2.9	-3
Descri	ption						ı . 		8	1	2	3		4 5	
% Units Milk / Cows /	s were stall stall	attad / hou / hou	hed ir ir			23	3 2	5	12 53 3.5		156	182	10:		
Flowrat Flowrat Flowrat "Peak"	Flowra	ite				9.7	8.	1	5.8 7.1 5.3		3.7 9.8 10.9 8.4	3.6 9.5 11.6 12.2	3.4 8.3 11.3 9.8	1 8.3 1 9.5	
Milk in Percent Percent Seconds	L LIME	111 10	) I.I W	ν		18 72 11 20	1 2 8 2 3	 7 1 3 7	11 72 24 32	20 67 8 17	11	9	18 73 10 17	3 78 0 16	
Error S	Summary	/: 	F	Pen	7	8	1	2	3	4	. 5				
No Mill No Leto Manual Manual	c down Mode Detach	1	1	10 189 31 36	0 5 1 8	0 2 0 8	0 20 1	2 53	2 31 8	3 34 3	3 44 10 2				
Total					== = 14	10	25	68	44	46	=== 59				
Stall	Co	ws D	ev N	/ilk	Tin	ne	Flow	C	ond	Peak	Mod	е м	et	Wash	
7 15 17		29 28 26											6	85	
 Average			 -3	25		 0	8.8	-		 9	, <b>-</b>	6 - <b>-</b> 2	2		
Tolerar		8	6	10	1.		2.0		1.6	4			2	52 30	.*
Side	Co	ws D	ev N	1i]k	Tin	ne 	Flow	C	ond	Peak	Mod	e ME	et		
1 2		08 86	-3 -3	27 25	2.	8	8.6 8.3		5.1	9 9		1	15 21		
 Average			 -3	26	2.		8.4		5.2	9		 6	18		

Milking report for 8/24/09 Milking 2 at 11:49 PM 20081110 10 25 0

PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Cows /Hr	Total Time	Start Time	Stop Time	Avg #/m	Avg Dur	Avg Dev
<del>-</del>	211	3533									
/	211	2532	21	10	120	0:05	16:37	16:43	8.8	2.6	0
8	135	1157	15	9	77	0:07	16:43	16:50	6.2	2.2	0
1	1937	3320	29	66	113	0:35	16:57	17:32	9.3	3.2	-1
2	3009	3167	23	129	135	0:57	17:50	18:47	9.0	2.7	-3
3	4079	3652	32	129	115	1:07	19:02	20:09	9.4	3.5	-3
4	3311	2091	25	132	83	1:35	20:04	21:39	9.0	2.9	-5
5	2347	2427	20	116	120	0:58	21:55	22:53	7.7	2.6	-4
	=====		====	====	====			=====	===	===	===
Total	15029	2398	25	591	94	6:16	16:37	22:53	8.8	2.9	-3

Description	Pen	7	8	1	2	3	4	5
% Units were attached Milk / stall / hour Cows / stall / hour	23 119 4.7	25 122 5.8	12 53 3.5	30 165 5.6	30 156 6.7	182	19 103 4.1	25 119 5.9
Flowrate 0 to 15 seconds Flowrate 15 to 30 seconds Flowrate 30 to 60 seconds "Peak" Flowrate	9.1 10.9	<del></del>	5.8 7.1	11.7	9.8 10.9	3.6 9.5 11.6 12.2	8.1 11.1	3.4 8.3 9.5 8.0
Milk in the first 2 minutes Percent milk in 2 minutes Percent time in low flow Seconds in low flow	18 72 11 20	17 81 23 37	11 72 24 32	20 67 8 17	17 74 11 18	21 67 9 18	18 73 10 17	16 78 16 25

Error Summary:	Pen	7	8	1	2	3	4	5
No Milk No Letdown Manual Mode Manual Detach	10 189 31 36		2	1	53 8	3 <u>1</u> 8	34	3 44 10 2
Total	266	=== 14	10	25	68	=== 44	<del>===</del>	=== 59

Stall	Cows	Dev	Milk	Time	Flow	Cond	Peak	Mode	MDet	Wash
7	<del></del> 29									<b></b> -
15	28								6	03
17	26							6		
Average	30	-3	25	2.9	8.8	6.4	9.	2	2	52
Tolerance	8	6	10	1.0	2.0	1.6	4	- 2	2	52 30
Side	Cows	Dev	Milk	Time	Flow	Cond	Peak	Mode	MDet	
1	308	<del>-</del> 3	27	2.8	8.6	6.1	9	11	15	
2	286	-3	25	2.8	8.3	6.2	9	20	21	
Average	306	-3	26	2.8	8.4	6.2	9	16	18	

PEN	Total Milk		Milk /Cow	Cows		ws Hr	Tota		Start Time		top ime	Av.		_	Avg Dev	Not ID		
21	7728	17173	29	270	) 6	00	0:2	27	22:40	23	:07	7.	3	. 9	-2	10		
26	11009	2428	29	383	;	84	4:3	32	22:42	3	:14	7.:	2 3	. 9	-1	48		
51	2399	4361	19	127	2	30	0:3	33	22:43	23	:17	6.	1 3	. 1	-1	57		
22	10251	10251	25	406	4	06	1:0	00	23:16	0	:17	6.	5 3	. 9	-4	44		
24	9463	2988	23	413	1	30	3:	10	23:24	2	:34	6.	3 3	. 6	-2	25		
23	10245	13363	26	397	5	17	0:	46	0:55	1	:42	6.	9 3	. 8	-2	50		
25	7847	8407	18	428	4	58	0:	56	2:36	3	:32	5.	3	. 6	-4	29		
27	13912	18549	33	417	5	56	0:	45	3:32	4	:18	7.	3 4	. 6	-1	39		
28	12954	8636	31	417	2	78	1:3	30	3:35	5	:06	7.	4 4	. 3	-3	48		
29	12289	14746	29	423	5	07	0:	50	5:03	5	:53	7.	1 4	. 1	-2	30		
30	10045	11817	23	429	5	04	0:5	51	5:49	6	:40	6.	3 3	. 7	-2	47		
=====		====	====	====	==	==	====	==		==	===	==:	= =	==	===	===		
Total	108142	13517	26	4110	5	13	8:0	00	22:40	6	:40	6.	7 3	. 9	-2	443		
Descri	_				Pen		21	26	51			4	23	25			29	30
		attach			21		2.5	3	7	17		5	21	17			22	20
		/ hour			88			15	27	66		9	85	54			96	76
		/ hour			3.3				1.4				3.3	2.9			3.3	3.2
	Stair	, 110ul																
Flowra	te 0 t	to 15	seconds	S	2.4		.0 2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.	5 :	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
Flowra	te 15 t	to 30	seconds	3	6.9	6.	.9 8	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.	4	7.0	5.0	7.1	. 7.7	7.3	7.2
Flowra	te 30 t	to 60	seconds	3	6.3	6.	. 4	7.8	5.8	5.7	5.	5	6.4	4.3	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.7
	Flowra				7.2			8.0	7.3	6.9			7.3	4.7			7.5	6.9
Milk i	n the	first 2	minute	es	13	1	. 4	15	13	12	1	2	13	8	13	3 14	13	13
Percen	t milk	in 2 m	inutes		48	4	19	51	67	48	5	1	50	46	40	45	45	54
Percen	t time	in low	flow		13	1	.3	12	17	12	1	4	12	18	11	. 11	12	13
Second	ls in lo	ow flow			30	3	30	28	32	30	3	0	28	40	30	28	30	29
	Summar	-	Pen	21	26	51	22	24	23	25	27	28	29	30				
Reatta			62	3	6	1	5	10	4	4	 6	 7	11	 5				
No Mil			26	1	3	1	3	3		4	0	2	3	3				
	d Twice	_	1	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0				
		E	1	0	1	0	0	-	_	0	0	0	0	0				
No Att			767	_	68	31	-	63	_	-	73		65					
No Let							86			94		81		86				
Manual		£	97		8	4	12	5		13	15	11	6	8				
_	Fallof:	Т	7		1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	2				
Late R			72	7	2	7	4	2	_	9	10	6	9	13				
	Detacl		270	37	32	8	24	14		35	45	24	29	16				
=====	=====		= ====	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===				

1303 101 121 53 135 98 99 159 149 131 124 133

Total

# What do you Really "See"



Milking report for 1/7/19 Pit 2 Milking 3 at 08:09 AM 20120524 77 37 10

== T	==== ==== ==== otal 108142 13517 26	==== 4110	==== 513	8	=== :00	==== 22:4	0	6:40	=== 6.7	3.	= == 9 -	== = -2 <sup>4</sup>	=== 443
	Description	Pen	21	26	51	22	24	23	25	27	28	29	30
	% Units were attached	21	25	3	7	17	5	21	17	27	12	22	20
	Milk / stall / hour	88	109	15	27	66	19	85	54	118	56	96	76
	Cows / stall / hour	3.3	3.8	0.5	1.4	2.6	0.8	3.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.3	3.2
	Flowrate 0 to 15 seconds	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
4	Flowrate 15 to 30 seconds	6.9	6.9	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	7.0	5.0	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.2
	Flowrate 30 to 60 seconds	6.3	6.4	7.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.4	4.3	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.7
	"Peak" Flowrate	7.2	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.8	7.3	4.7	7.5	7.9	7.5	6.9
	Milk in the first 2 minute	s 13	14	15	13	12	12	13	8	13	14	13	13
	Percent milk in 2 minutes	48	49	51	67	48	51	50	46	40	45	45	54
	Percent time in low flow	13	13	12	17	12	14	12	18	11	11	12	13
	Seconds in low flow	30	30	28	32	30	30	28	40	30	28	30	29

### 4110 cows Milked

Error Summary:	Pen	21	26	51	22	24	23	25	27	28	29	30
Reattach	62	3	6	1	5	10	4	4	6	7	11	5
No Milk	26	1	3	1	3	3	3	4	0	2	3	3
Entered Twice	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
No Attach	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No Letdown	767	40	68	31	86	63	80	94	73	81	65	86
Manual Mode	97	13	8	4	12	5	2	13	15	11	6	8
Early Falloff	7	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Late Rehang	72	7	2	7	4	2	3	9	10	6	9	13
Manual Detach	270	37	32	8	24	14	6	35	45	24	29	16
	====	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===	===
Total	1303	101	121	53	135	98	99	159	149	131	124	133

# 2 X 12 Parallel Parlor

				Milk						Start					_	_			
PEN	Milk			/Cow	Cows			Ti		Time					Dur	Dev		ID	
8	1762		82	32	55		86	0:		5:03			5.7	7 !	5.9	1		8	
9	480		70	28	17		2	6:	50	5:18	12	:08	4.3	3 (	6.5	-1		-1	
7	386	12	86	23	17		56	0:	18	5:35	5	:54	5.0	) 4	4.6	-4		-1	
1	2762	27	16	29	96		94	1:	01	5:53	6	:55	6.1		4.9	-1		0	
2	3142	30	90	35	89		87	1:	01	6:43	7	:44	6.2	2 (	6.0	-3		6	
3	3623	28	860	37	97		76	1:	16	7:43	8	:59	7.1	. !	5.6	-2		3	
4	2729	31	48	30	92	1	06	0:	52	8:41	9	:33	6.5	5 4	4.7	-2		3	
5	4431	34	108	34	131	1	00	1:	18	9:34	10	:52	6.9	9 !	5.1	-1		4	
6	2968	32	97	26	116	1	28	0:	54	10:49	11	:44	5.9	) 4	4.5	-2		7	
		==				==			==								=		
Total	22283	31	.45	31	710	1	00	7:	05	5:03	12	:08	6.3	3 5	5.2	-1		29	
Descrip										7									$\epsilon$
% Units				 d		36		34	1				 36						
Milk /						130	11	.3	2	50	112	12	7 1	18	12	9 1	40	13	6
Cows /										2.2									
Flowrat										0.6									
Flowrat										3.4								4.	
Flowrat										3.4								5.	
"Peak"	Flowr	ate				7.8	7.	. 5	7.0	6.2	7.3	8.	1 8	3.5	7.	7 8	.5	7.	2
Milk in	- 41-	£1	+ 2										 .3				13		
Percent	milk	in	2 mi	nutes					41				35					4	
Percent	time	in	low	flow		9				23				6			7		
Seconda	s in 1	ow f	low			28	2	2.4	100	64	30	2	9	20	2	2	23	2	6
Error S																			
		-																	
Reatta	ch			100	15	2	5	10	18	16	6	13	15						
Manual	ID			1	1	0	0	0			0	0	0						
No Leto	down				0							0							
Manual				52						4		7							
Manual	Detac	h		77	8							13	11						
No dura				1						0		0							
Total										33									
			D																
Stall		ows		Mil.									MDet						
3		33										5							
12		24				7.	6												
14		32										8							
Averag			-2	31	5 2		– – २					3							
Tolera	nce	10	3	31 2	1.4	1.	0	4		5 2		4							
Side	С		Dev	Milk	Time	Flo	w Pe												
1		358	-1	32	5 A	6	E	8				34							
2		348	-1	31	5.4	6.	1	8	5	7 29	9	42							
Averag		353	-1		5.2			8	5			38							



Milking report for 1/8/19 Milking 1 at 08:46 PM 71NE! 12 33 0

PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Cows /Hr	Total Time	Start Time	Stop Time	Avg #/m	Avg Dur	Avg Dev	Not ID
8	1762	2782	32	55	86	0:38	5:03	5:41	5.7	5.9	1	8
9	480	70	28	17	2	6:50	5:18	12:08	4.3	6.5	-1	-1
7	386	1286	23	17	56	0:18	5:35	5:54	5.0	4.6	-4	-1
1	2762	2716	29	96	94	1:01	5:53	6:55	6.1	4.9	-1	0
2	3142	3090	35	89	87	1:01	6:43	7:44	6.2	6.0	-3	6
3	3623	2860	37	97	76	1:16	7:43	8:59	7.1	5.6	-2	3
4	2729	3148	30	92	106	0:52	8:41	9:33	6.5	4.7	-2	3
5	4431	3408	34	131	100	1:18	9:34	10:52	6.9	5.1	-1	4
6	2968	3297	26	116	128	0:54	10:49	11:44	5.9	4.5	-2	7
=====	=====	====	====	====	====	=====	=====	=====	===	===	===	===
Total	22283	3145	31	710	100	7:05	5:03	12:08	6.3	5.2	-1	29

Description			Pen		8	9	7	1	:	2	3	4	5	6
% Units were attache			36			1		31				34	35	39
Milk / stall / hour Cows / stall / hour			130 4.1			2 0.1	50 2.2	112 3.8	12 <sup>°</sup>		18 .1	129 4.3	140 4.1	136 5.3
Flowrate 0 to 15 s						0.8	0 6		0.		.1		1.0	1.0
Flowrate 15 to 30 s			4.8								. 1 . 7		5.2	
Flowrate 30 to 60 s			5.5						6.		.6		5.9	
	occonac							7.3					8.5	7.2
Milk in the first 2	minute	s	12	1	.2	12	9	11	1	3	13	11	13	11
Percent milk in 2 mi	nutes		38	3	86	41	39	38	3.	5	36	38	38	44
Percent time in low	flow		9		7	25	23	10		8	6	7	7	9
Seconds in low flow			28	2	24	100	64	30	2	9 :	20	22	23	26
Error Summary:	Pen	8	9	7	1	2	3	4	5	6				
Reattach	100	15	2	5	10	18	16	6	13	15				
Manual ID	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
No Letdown	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0				
Manual Mode	52	3	15	2	3	8	4	5	7	5				
Manual Detach	77	8	3	5	7	12	13	5	13	11				
No duration	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
	====	===	===	===	===	===	===	=== :	=== :	===				
Total	233	28	21	12	21	38	33	16	33	31				

# 2 X 12 Summary

	Milk/C	Cows	Cows/ hr	Ave F	Ave D	Turns	2 min milk	Sec LF
1	31# 14k	710	100	6.3# 2.9K	5.2	4.1	12# 5.5k	28
2	29# 13.2k	711	102	5.5# 2.5k	5.5	4.2	11# 5k	47
3	27# 12.3k	712	103	5.0# 2.3k	5.0	4.3	10# 4.5k	45

0-15	15-30	30-60	Peak	Reatt	Man det
.9# .4k	4.8# 2.2K	5.5# 2.5k	7.8# 3.5K	100	77
.8# .36k	4.2# 1.9K	4.8# 2.2k	7.6# 3.5k	258	67
1.0# .45K	4.1# 1.8k	3.9# 1.8k	7.0# 3.2K	95	67

# 72 Stall Rotary

- C:COWFILE1.DAT ----- 12/17/18 -

Milking report for 12/16/18 Milking 1 at 05:05 PM AFI\_FARM 72

Milking	g repo	rt for	12/16	/18 Mi	llkin	g 1 a	at 05:	:05 PM	AFI.	_FARM	1 7	2									
	Milk		/Cow	Cows	3 /	Hr	Time		е :	Time	#/	m Dı	ır	Dev	ID						
	12571							4:5							18						
No ID															0						
	12494													-2							
	12923													-2	13						
	12670																				
5	14776	14776	41	364	1 3	64	1:00	8:2	4	9:24	9.	1 4.	. 6	-3							
	4254													-5							
	14442													-2 1							
	8362 16416													-3							
	14619														33						
8	15008	15797	42	357	, 3	75	0:57	11:4	5 12	2:42	9.	5 4.	. 5	-2							
	15449																				
	15218													-4	26						
24	1503	6012	21	. 71	. 2	84	0:15	15:3	6 1	5:52	7.	2 2.	. 9	-6	4						
Total 1		16990	38	4937																	
Descrip								2													
% Units								3 3 4							8			39			
Milk /					235	17	1 18	160	182	2 17	19	203	8	214	36	67	175	218	192	199	81
Cows /					6.2	5.	L 0.4	1 4.8	5.	3 5.	. 3	5.0	0.2	5.3	1.1	1.5	4.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	3.8
Flowrat																					
Flowrat Flowrat	te 30 1	to 60	secon	ds	9.0	7.	7 8.3	9.0	8.	5 7.	9	9.1	9.1	9.2	7.7	10.5	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.0	8.3
"Peak"	Flowra	ate			11.0	9.	2 10.3	3 10.3	10.	1 10.	9 1	1.6	9.8	11.4	9.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.2	11.5	8.6
Milk in	n the :	first :	2 minu	tes	18	1	5 17	7 18	1	7 1	7	19	17	19	16	21	21	20	19	20	16
Percent	t milk	in 2 1	minute	s	49	4.	5 46	5 53	5:	L 5	2	47	51	48	48	49	51	49	48	47	74
Percent Percent Seconds	t time	in lo	w flow		3	1	1 3	3 10	1 /	1	3	2	10	2	1.6	2	2	2	3	2	11
Error S				n 1																	
Reatta	ch		17	7 26	1.4	19	14 1		1.1	9	20	8	7	5	13	13	2				
Reattac No Letc Manual Early N	down		25	2 6	21	8	18 2	23 25	17	13	11	20	20	20	26	7 1	7				
Manual	Mode			1 1	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 (	0				
Early H	Fallof:	£	2	1 0	4	4	5	1 0	0	1	3	1	0	1	1	0 (	C				
Late Re	ehang		28	5 45	23	28	45 1	14 5	6	17	46	28	10	4	9	5	0				
																	-				
Total	L			736	78	52 5	9 82	48	36	34	40	80	57	37	30	49 2	5 19				
Stall		Cows		Milk	Time				Peak			Mode									
19		67												12							
37		69	8											11							
	age																				
Toler	rance	12	6	2	1.3	2 1	. 6	2.0	6		8	2									
Rot	tary			/Turn																	
	stest			8:30		7.	80		508			7.1	at	7:1	5 sta	11 5	1				
	erage			9.02		/ -	55		4/0			0.0									
	fective			9:29		7.	90		456			6.3									
Eff	ficien	су		90																	
Emp	oty Sta	alls		178		2	44														
Sto	ps > 3	3US		17																	

- C:COWFILE1.DAT ------ Valley Ag Software -----

Milking report for 12/16/18 Milking 1 at 05:05 PM AFI\_FARM 72

	Total	Milk	Milk		Cows	Total	Start	Stop	Avg	Avg	Avg	Not
PEN	Milk	/Hr	/Cow	Cows	/Hr	Time	Time	Time	#/m	Dur	Dev	ID
1	12571	12364	33	376	369	1:01	4:57	5:58	7.2	4.8	-2	18
No ID	14489	1337	38	384	35	10:50	4:57	15:48	8.2	4.8	38	0
2	12494	11713	33	376	352	1:04	5:46	6:51	8.1	4.2	-2	25
3	12923	13368	34	380	393	0:58	6:43	7:42	8.2	4.3	-2	13
4	12670	13106	33	380	393	0:58	7:36	8:35	8.4	4.1	-3	15
5	14776	14776	41	364	364	1:00	8:24	9:24	9.1	4.6	-3	26
13	4254	607	33	127	18	7:00	8:42	15:42	8.1	4.3	-5	1
6	14442	15473	40	363	388	0:56	9:21	10:17	8.9	4.6	-2	29
9	8362	2599	32	258	80	3:13	10:05	13:19	7.2	4.6	1	49
10	16416	4900	43	385	114	3:21	10:15	13:36	9.4	4.6	-3	15
7	14619	12712	41	359	312	1:09	10:46	11:56	9.5	4.4	-3	33
8	15008	15797	42	357	375	0:57	11:45	12:42	9.5	4.5	-2	34
11	15449	14044	40	389	353	1:06	13:28	14:35	8.7	4.6	-6	4
12	15218	14493	41	368	350	1:03	14:21	15:24	9.1	4.7	-4	26
24	1503	6012	21	71	284	0:15	15:36	15 <b>:</b> 52	7.2	2.9	-6	4
=====	=====	====	====	====	====	=====	=====	=====	===	===	===	===
Total	185194	16990	38	4937	452	10:54	4:57	15 <b>:</b> 52	8.6	4.5	0	292

Description			Pen			0	2			4		13			)		7				24
% Units were attache			47				34	38					40			12					18
Milk / stall / hour			235	171	. :	18	160	182	17	9	203	8	214	36	5	67	175	218	192	199	81
Cows / stall / hour							4.8	5.3					5.3				4.2	5.1	4.8	4.8	3.8
Flowrate 0 to 15 s																	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3
Flowrate 15 to 30 s	econds	3	8.4	6.6	5 7.	. 8	8.2	8.0	7.	4	8.8	8.3	8.7	7.4	9	. 6	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.3	8.8
Flowrate 30 to 60 s	econds	3	9.0	7.7	8.	. 3	9.0	8.6	7.	9	9.1	9.1	9.2	7.7	10	. 5	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.0	8.3
"Peak" Flowrate																		12.3	11.2	11.5	8.6
Milk in the first 2			18			17	18				19	17				21	21	20	19	20	16
Percent milk in 2 mi	nutes		49	45	5 4	46	53	51	5	2	47	51	48	48	3	49	51	49	48	47	74
Percent time in low	flow		3	4	l	3	3	4		3	2	4	2		)	2	2	2	3	2	11
Seconds in low flow			8	12	2 = ====	10	10	10		9 -	6	10	6	16	5	7	5	6	8	6	19
Error Summary:	Pen	1	0	2	3	4	5	13	6	9	9 10	7	8	11	12	24	l				
Reattach	177	26	14	 19	14	10	 6	11	 9	20	8 (	 7	 5	13	13		2				
No Letdown	252	6	21	8	18	23	25	17	13	11	20	20	20	26	7	17	7				
Manual Mode	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	)				
Early Falloff	21	0	4	4	5	1	0	0	1	3	3 1	0	1	1	0	C	)				
Late Rehang	285	45	23	28	45	14	5	6	17	46	5 28	10	4	9	5	0	)				
Total	736	=== 78	62	=== = 59	82	- <b></b>	36	34	40	8(	= === 0 57	37	30	=== = 49	25	1	9				

Stall	Cows	Dev	Milk	Time	Flow	Cond	Peak	Fall	Mode	NoID		
19	67									12		
37	69	8								11		
Average	69	0	38	4.5	8.6	11.7	11	7	0			
Tolerance	12	6	2	1.2	1.6	2.0	6	8	2			
Rotary		Mins	/Turn	Secs/	Stall	Cows	/Hour	Turns	/Hour			
Fastest			8:30		7.08		508		7.1	at 7:	15 stall	51
Average			9:02		7.53		478		6.6			
Effectiv	re		9:29		7.90		456		6.3			
Efficien	гсу		90									
Empty St	alls		178		244							
Stops >	30s		17									

Milking report for 12/15/18 Milking 2 at 04:42 AM AFI\_FARM 72

PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Cows /Hr	Total Time	Start Time	Stop Time	Avg #/m	_	Avg N Dev	Not ID
1	12602	12602	33	377	377	1:00	17:11	18:11	7.2	4.8	-3	17
No ID	12303	1157	39	319	30	10:38	17:11	3:50	8.3	5.0	39	0
2	13187	9532	34	390	281	1:23	17:43	19:06	8.2	4.3	-2	11
3	13104	9472	34	387	279	1:23	18:34	19:57	8.4	4.2	-2	6
5	15299	8195	41	369	197	1:52	19:48	21:40	9.1	4.7	-1	21
4	13315	14015	34	390	410	0:57	19:51	20:48	8.4	4.2	-1	5
13	3892	557	35	112	16	6:59	20:52	3:52	8.2	4.3	-1	16
6	14573	13248	40	368	334	1:06	21:26	22:33	8.6	4.7	-2	24
9	8465	8756	33	256	264	0:58	22:18	23:16	7.3	4.6	-1	51
7	14707	7740	41	362	190	1:54	22:21	0:16	9.2	4.5	-1	30
10	15867	4760	42	378	113	3:20	22:31	1:51	9.3	4.7	-2	22
8	14563	15329	41	355	373	0:57	0:01	0:58	9.0	4.6	-2	36
11	15642	12188	41	379	295	1:17	1:27	2:44	8.9	4.8	-3	14
12	14805	15055	41	361	367	0:59	2:35	3:35	8.8	4.7	-3	33
=====	=====	====	====	====	====	=====	=====	=====	===	===	===	===
Total	182324	17092	38	4803	450	10:40	17:11	3:52	8.5	4.6	1	286

Description			Pen	1	-	0	2			ò		13			7			11	12
% Units were attach	 ed		47	42	2	3	27		21			1				12		32	40
Milk / stall / hour			237	175	5 1	L 6	132	130	113	19	93	7	182	121	106	65	211	169	207
Cows / stall / hour																1.5			5.0
Flowrate 0 to 15																			3.4
Flowrate 15 to 30	second	S	8.6	6.9	8.	. 2	8.3	8.4	9.0	8.	. 9	8.1	8.5	7.6	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8
Flowrate 30 to 60	second	S	9.4	8.0	8.	. 8	9.2	9.4	10.0	10	. 0	9.0	9.2	8.0	10.1	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.6
"Peak" Flowrate			10.9													11.9		11.4	11.5
Milk in the first 2						L8	18			) [				16				19	19
Percent milk in 2 m	inutes		49	44	1 4	16	52	53	48	} [	55	50	47	47	51	49	48	47	47
Percent time in low	flow		3	4	Į.	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	2
Seconds in low flow			9	14	l 1	L O	10	8	7	' : 	10	9	9	15	6	6	7	7	7
Ewas is Cumma and	Don	1	0	2	2	_	4	1.2	6	0	7	7 10	0	11	1.0				
Error Summary:	Pen		U	2	3	5	4	13	О	9	/	10	8	11	12				
Reattach	200	27	13	22	14	13	11	3	11	27	8	3 13	12	12	14				
No Letdown	204	2	14	11	17	14	16	10	15	12	27	16	13	19	18				
Manual Mode	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2				
Early Falloff	26	4	6	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	0	) 1	1	1	0				
Late Rehang	284	42	20	27	9	12	53	6	15	30	15	10	13	10	22				
	= ====	===	===	=== =	=== =		===	===	=== =	====		===	===	=== =	==				
Total	718	75	54	61	42	40	83	20	42	73	50	40	40	42	56				

Rotary	Mins/Turn	Secs/Stall	Cows/Hour	Turns/Hour		
Fastest	8:36	7.17	502	7.0 at	2:15 stall	61
Average	9:14	7.69	468	6.5		
Effective	9:30	7.93	454	6.3		
Efficiency	90					
Empty Stalls	124	145				
Stops > 30s	15					

## Consistency is Important!

	Milk	Cows/h	Ave F	Ave D	Turns/h	2min M	Sec LF
AM	38# 17.3k	452	8.6# 3.9K	4.5	6.2	18# 9 8.2k	8
PM	38# 17.3k	450	8.5# 3.8k	4.6	6.2	18# 8.2k	9

0-15	15- 30	30- 60	Peak MF	Reatt		Early FO	Late RH	Eff Sp
3.1	8.4# 3.8k	9.0 4.9K	11.0# 5k	177	252	21	285	7.9
3.0	8.6# 3.9K	9.4# 4.3k	10.9# 4.9k	200	204	26	284	7.93

### 2 X 42 GEA

	Total			ĭilk				otal			top	_	j A		Avg :	Not				
PEN	Milk				Cows			Time	Time		ime	#/n			Dev	ID				
1	1446	 72		18	82			0:12	0:17		:30	5.9		.9	1	3				
No ID	1030		44	32	32			7:08	0:17		:33	8.1		.9	0	0				
14	1750			26	68			0:12	0:29		:41	7.8		.3	2	8				
2	9503			36	261			0:33	0:39		:12	8.6		.3	-1	1				
8	7001			27	259			0:36	1:10		:46	7.6		.6	-1	3				
9	7315			28	263			0:35	1:43		:19	7.8		. 6	-1	-1				
10	7180			27	263			0:34	2:17		:51	7.6		.7	-1	1				
11	7368	119	48	28	259	4	120	0:37	2:50	3	:28	8.0	) 3	.6	-1	3				
12	7789	137	45	30	261	. 4	160	0:34	4:07	4	:41	7.9	3	.9	0	4				
3	7823	130	38	31	256	4	126	0:36	4:39	5	:15	7.8	3 4	.0	0	5				
4	10119	173	46	39	258	4	142	0:35	5:13	5	:49	9.0	) 4	. 4	-1	4				
5	10140	160	10	39	257	4	105	0:38	5:46	6	:25	9.0	) 4	.5	0	5				
6	8710	145	16	34	259	4	131	0:36	6:23	7	:00	7.8	3 4	. 4	0	4				
7	9374	130	80	33	286	3	399	0:43	6:57	7	:41	8.3	3 4	.0	0	3				
=====		==	== =			==		====	=====	==	===	===	=	== :	===	===				
Total	96548	130	76	32	3064	4	114	7:23	0:17	7	:41	8.1	4	.0	0	43				
												_								
Descrip						Per				2		8	9	10	11		3	4	5	
 % Units						31				38			30	31	28	33	32	36	33	
Milk /				1		148				196			30	141	132		148	192	33 179	
Cows /						4.7				5.3			5.0	5.1	4.6		4.8	4.8	4.5	;
Error S	Summar			Pen	1	14	2	8	9 10	11	12	3	5	7						
		-																		
Reatta	ch			9	1	1	1	1	0 1	2	1	1	0	0						
Early H	Fallof	f		5	0	0	0	1	3 0	0	0	0	0	1						
Late Re	ehang			2	0	0	0	1	0 0	0	0	0	1	0						
======				====	===	===	=== =	== ==	= ===	===	===		===	===						
Total				16	1	1	1	3	3 1	2	1	1	1	1						
0+-11			D	W-2-1-1-	m.		T1	G 1	N- TD											
Stall		ows	Dev	Milk			Flow	Cona	NoID											
10		35	7						0											
18		34	,					2.0												
	_																			
Average		35	0	31	4	.0	8.1	4.9												
Tolera		10	3	2		.8	1.6	1.0												
Side	С	ows	Dev	Milk	Ti	me	Flow	Cond	NoID											
	_																			
1		1501	0	3	1	4.0	8.0	4.	9 2	29										
2		1563			2	4.0	8.1			3										
Averag	ge	1532	0	3	2	4.0	8.0	5.	0											

### Consistency!

#### 4 Milk Harvest Technicians Treat cows only on 1st milking

Milk #	Milk	Cows	Cows /hr	Time	Ave F	Ave D	% UA	Turns	Reatt	Late rehan g
1	32# 14.5K	3064	420	7:23	8.1# 3.7k	4.0	31%	4.7	9	2
2	31# 14.1k	3061	436	7:01	8.2# 3.7k	3.8	31%	4.9	12	6
3	28# 12.7k	3068	462	6:38	8.0# 3.6k	3.6	31%	5.2	7	3



PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Co	ws Hr	Tota Tir		Start Time		top ime	Avo		_	Avg Dev	Not ID		
1 2 9 3 4 5 6 8 7 10 30 2 3	3980 3456 9135 11656 10187 8819 7883 10275 10386	/Hr 601 8294 2362 3394 12733 12305 10510 13117 13546 10270 3115 390 293	/Cow 18 19 20 29 26 22 23 24 25 20 23 13 44	Cows 223 181 460 397 391 405 340 421 412 253 31 1	4 1 1 4 5 4 5 5 1	 33 34 18 15 88 65 53 37 37 06 32 30 6	Tir 	 37 25 52 48 43 45 47 46 30 14	Time 6:00 6:24 6:32 6:44 7:30 8:13 8:53 10:19 11:03 11:45 12:21 12:23 12:23	12 6 10 10 8 9 11 11 12 12 12	'ime ':38 5:49 0:25 0:11 6:18 6:57 0:38 6:07 6:50 6:16 6:35 6:26 6:36	#/r 5.8 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2 4.5 4.5	3 3 4 4 5 4 4 3 3 4 4 5 2 3 4 4 5 5 9	. 6 . 0 . 0 . 6 . 3 . 8 . 1 . 3 . 3 . 9 . 1 . 8	0 0 -2 -3 -2 -1 -3 -3 -2 -4 -4 -10 -20	ID 29 13 37 26 20 13 41 41 23 15 -10 0		
Total		12347	23	3516		31	6:3		6:00		:38	5.6		.1		248		
Descri	ption				Pen		1	2	9	3		4	5	6	8	7	10	30
% Unit Milk / Cows /	s were 'stall' 'stall		50 171 7.3	0.	.4	40 114 6.0	10 32 1.6	12 47	2 4 7 17 6 6.	7 6 1 7	49 168 7.7	43 145 6.2		185 7.3	44 138 6.8	12 42 1.8		
Flowra Flowra Flowra	Flowrate 0 to 15 seconds Flowrate 15 to 30 seconds Flowrate 30 to 60 seconds "Peak" Flowrate				3.8 5.0 5.3 6.9	4. 4. 5.	.1 3 .4 2 .5 4	3.8 2.7 4.1 6.2	3.8 4.6 4.4	4.1 6.1 6.7 8.1	3. 5. 6. 7.	7 5 6 5 1 5 7 7	3.7 5.0 5.6 7.3	4.0 5.6 5.4 6.8	3.4 5.3 4.5 6.6	3.8 4.8 5.2 7.1	3.6 4.7 5.1 6.4	3.9 5.7 7.0 6.5
Milk i Percen Percen	n the sat milk nt time	first 2 in 2 m in low	minute inutes flow	es	12 50 9	1	11 51	10 52 10 24	10 50 11 27	14 48 6	5	3 0 8 1	12 57 9 20	12 51 8 20		12 47 8	11 54 10 25	12 53 11 28
	Summar	-	Pen	1	2	9	3	4	1 5	6	8	7	10	30				
Reatta No Mil Manual Entere No Let Manual Early Late R	ach .k . ID ed Twice down . Mode Fallof:	e f	126 13 58 3 309 249 17 22 23	21 1 0 0 28 30 4 3 2	2 1 5 0 5 6 1 1	12 1 8 0 59 15 1 3	18 1 13 2 27 20 4 3 1	19 1 4 0 23 42 1 2	1 1 3 0 0 0 3 23 13 1 1 2 2 2	18 1 5 0 48 15 4 1	9 3 11 0 48 68 1 3 4	10 2 7 1 28 20 0 3 5	3 1 2 0 17 10 0 1 2	6 0 0 3 9 0 0				
===== Total	:=====		820	=== 89		100	=== 89	94	= === = 1 54		=== 147	=== 76	=== 36	=== 18				

	Total	Milk	Milk		Cor		Tota		Start		stop	Av	_	_	_	Not		
PEN	Milk	/Hr	/Cow	Cows	/ I	Hr 	Tir		Time		ime	#/1			Dev	ID 		
1	4026	640	18	225		35	6:		14:02		:19	4.		. 8	-1	28		
9	8622	2229	19	461		19	3:		14:26		:18	4.		. 8	-2	31		
2	3236	566	18	181		31	5:	43	14:26	5 20	:10	4.	6 4	. 0	0	12		
3	11206	2037	29	393	,	71	5:3	30	14:49	20	:19	6.	3 4	. 6	-1	16		
30	465	86	18	26		4	5:2	23	14:56	5 20	:20	4.	1 4	. 9	<b>-</b> 7	-6		
6	7935	2736	23	345	1	18	2:	54	15:09	18	:04	5.	б 4	. 1	-2	44		
4	9085	11124	23	399	48	88	0:	49	15:30	16	:20	5.	7 4	. 0	-3	9		
5	8026	2023	20	405	10	02	3:	58	16:17	7 20	:15	5.	4 3	. 7	-2	1		
8	9951	12979	23	427	5.	56	0:	46	18:13	3 19	:00	5.	б 4	. 2	-2	21		
7	10235	12532	25	414	50	06	0:4	49	18:56	5 19	:45	5.		.3	-2	10		
10		10067	19	251		19	0:2		19:38		:07	4.		. 0	<b>-</b> 3	12		
===== Total	77653	12358		==== 3527		== 61	==== 6:1		14:02		:20	=== 5.		== :		=== 178		
Descri	ntion				Pen		1	9	2	3	, :	30	6	4	5	8	7	10
	.рстоп																	
	s were				52		3	10	2	7		0	11	44	8		50	46
	stall				171			30	7			1	37	151			171	137
	stall		7.7						0.			6.6			6.9	7.1		
	ite 0 t				3.7			3.7	3.8	3.9			4.2	3.5			3.7	3.4
Flowra	te 15 t	0 30	second		4.4			3.8	2.2	5.4	3.	2	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.3
Flowra	ite 30 t	o 60	second	S	5.1	5.	.2	4.3	3.7	6.5	4.	. 0	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.5	4.8
	Flowra				6.9			6.1		7.9			7.3	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.5	6.4
	n the f				12			10	9	14		9	12	12	11		12	11
	t milk				52		59	54				51	52	52			50	55
Percen	t time	in low	flow		10		L1	14	13	7	' 1	. 8	8	10	9	10	8	11
	ls in lo				25		26	32	32	19		53	21	24			22	27
	Summary		Pen					30		4	5	8	7					
Reatta			148		 7	14	13	2		11	10	10	22	11				
No Mil			7		1	2	1			2	1	0	0	0				
Manual			35		6	1	13	1		1	2	4	4	0				
Entere	d Twice	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	) 0	0	0	0	1	0				
No Let			221		30	6	19	3	3 29	29	36	21	19	16				
Manual	Mode		336	45	33	18	14	10	16	63	7	47	50	33				
Early	Falloff	=	14	2	0	4	0	1	. 1	2	2	1	1	0				
Late R	Rehang		27	2	2	1	2	0	) 6	4	2	4	2	2				
Manual	. Detach		28			2	1	0		4	3	4	4	3				
===== Total			= ==== 817		=== = 83	48	=== 63			=== 116	63		103	=== 65				

PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Cov /F	Ir	Tota Tir	me	Start Time	T	top ime	Av #/	m D	ur :	Avg Dev	Not ID		
No ID	1 3362	0 571	1 16	1 208		0 35	0:0	00	21:58	21	:58	0.	0 0	.1	0 -1	0 47		
2	3069	8006	17	179	46		5:5 0:2		22:00 22:21		:54 :45	4.		.5	-1 -2	16		
9	7846	2319	17	452	13		3:2		22:21		:51	4.		.7	-2 -4	45		
3	10377	3347	26	392	12		3:0		22:38		:44	6.		. 4	-5	22		
30	573	113	18	31	12		5:0		22:44		:47	3.		. 4		-10		
4		13298	23	398		32	0:4		23:17		:59	5.		.1	-4	10		
5		11098	19	401		72	0:4		23:55		:37	5.		.7	-3	5		
6		10361	21	340	48		0:4		0:32		:15	5.		.9	-4	45		
8		12960	22	423		90	0:4		1:48		:31	5.	_	.1	-4	29		
7		12484	22	401	57		0:4		2:27		:09	5.		.0	-5	28		
10	4204	9008	17	248		31	0:2		3:06		:34	4.		.7	-6	20		
30	47	216	47	1		4	0:		3:33		:46		5 13		-6	0		
3	38	253	38	1		6	0:0		3:34		:43	4.		.0	1	0		
=====	=====	====	====	====			====		=====		===	==				===		
Total	71653	12110	21	3476	58	37	5:	55	21:58	3	:54	5.	3 3	.9	-4	257		
Descri	ption				Pen		1	2	9	3	3	0 _	4	5 		8	7	10
% Unit	s were	attach	ed		53		2	36	11	12		1	53	48	43	55	53	45
	stall				168			107	32	46			180	153			172	125
	stall				8.1					1.7			7.9	7.9			7.9	7.3
	te 0 t		second		3.4			3.4	3.1	3.7		 6	3.4	3.5	3.5		3.5	3.5
Flowra	te 15 t		second		4.5	4.		2.8	3.9	5.4			5.0	4.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.9
Flowra	te 30 t	0 60	second	S	4.6	5.	.3	4.1	3.9	6.3	3.	9	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.8
"Peak"	Flowra	ate			6.9	6.	.1	6.3	6.1	7.9	3.	9	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.8
 Milk i	n the f	 Eirst 2		· es	11		 L1	10	10	 13		8	12	 11	12		11	10
Percen	t milk	in 2 m	inutes		54	6	57	58	56	50	4	1	53	59	54	51	51	56
Percen	t time	in low	flow		11	1	11	12	15	8	2	1	10	10	10	11	12	15
Second	ls in lo	ow flow	ī		27	2	22	26	33	21	9	5	26	24	24	27	29	34
	Summary		Pen		2	9	3	30	) 4	5	6	8	7					
			 78									16						
Reatta			37	-	3	6	8	5		4	7	16 6		_				
No Mil Manual			34		0	6 1	4	1		2	4	0						
No Att			1	_	0	0	0	7		1	0	0	_					
No Let			285		9	39	15		3 24	33	40	42						
Manual			360		4	31	63	22		28	25	53						
	. Mode Fallofi	=	12		0	2.1	1	22		20	25	3						
Late R		-	33		0	6	1	(		0	6	5 5						
	.enang . Detach	า	32		1	4	4	1		4	3	4						
	. Detaci					===	===					===						
Total			872	72	17	93	102	34	108	75	89	129	92	58				

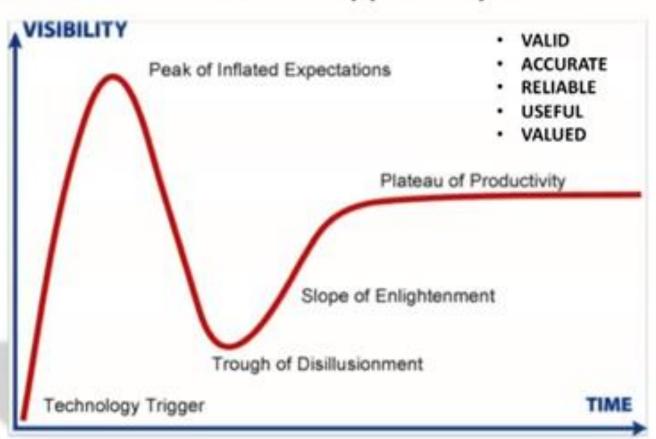
Milking report	for 6	5/16/1	1 Mi	lkino	g 1 a	t 03:	32 AM	P500	9 16	30 2	2		
PEN Milk	/Hr /			Cov /F	dr	otal Time	Time	e T	ime	#/m 1	Dur 1	Dev	Not II
1 1272 2 6 2539 2 2585 1 7 2668	2725 626 1685 526 538 43 21-08 3184 3699	29 33 35 19 -32 28 33	80 83 5 107 84 80	11	07 18 57 15 15 2 66 12 11	0:45 0:43 ====	19:4 19:4 19:4 19:4 19:5 20:2 21:4 22:2	3 20 3 23 3 21 5 0 7 1 0 22 0 21 4 22 2 23	:11 :46 :16 :49 :12 :00 :57 :29 :06	8.5 9.8 9.0 9.7 9.7 8.6 9.2 8.7 9.8	3.1 3.5 3.5 3.6 2.1 3.6 3.5 3.4	-1 -2 -1 -3 -3 0 -4 -2 -3	2: 2: 1: 1: 2: 1: 1:
	3740	31	652	1: Pen	18 1	5:29		<ul><li>3</li><li>1</li><li>7</li></ul>		9.3	3.5	<b>-</b> 2 5	13!
Description  Wilk / stall / Cows / stall / Flowrate 0 to	hour hour	l 		21 116 3.7	17 84 3.3	19	3 10 3 52 5 1.7	2 16 0.4	2 16 0.4	12 65	3.4	19 114 3.4	•
Flowrate 15 to Flowrate 30 to "Peak" Flowrate	30 se 60 se	conds conds		11.0 11.0	9.8	11.7	9.9	12.7 12.1	12.4 11.9	9.9 10.4	9.3 9.9	12.2 11.7 11.6	
Milk in the fir Percent milk in Percent time in Seconds in low	rst 2 m n 2 min n low f flow	ninute nutes flow	s	20 63 9 19	17 66 8 16	21 63 18	19 3 63 9 3 20	63 · 7	8′	60 12	63 8	22 65 8 16	
Error Summary:		Pen	1	6		7	8 3 - <b>-</b>	4	5	,			
Reattach No Attach No Letdown Manual Mode Early Falloff Late Rehang Manual Detach		123 8 3 6 12	1 11 11 0 1 9	4 2 13 0 0 0 0	2 0 0 0	0 1 1 1 :== ==	0 0 21 10 0 2 0 0 2 1 1 1	0 9 3 1 0 0	1 0 20 0 1 0 0				
Total		195	24	19	27	29 2	28 29	14	22				

Milking report for	6/15/11	Milk	ing	2 at	11:0	)5 AM	P5009	9 16	30 2	2		
Total Milk PEN Milk /Hr		ws	Cows /Hr	T	tal ime	Start	T		‡/m I	Dur I	Avg Dev	Not ID
2 2990 2110 1 1164 2252 6 2426 557 7 2604 447 9 158 74 3 3361 1833 4 2324 2966 5 3139 3923 8 3102 4136 ===== ==========	31 25 39 37 32 32 31 31 38 38	95 47 62 70 5 05 76 83 81	67 90 14 12 2 57 97 103 108	1 0 4 5 2 1 0 0	:25 :31 :21 :49 :08 :50 :47 :48 :45	3:59 4:00	5; 0 4; 0 8; 0 9; 6; 6; 6; 7 9; 9 9;	25 9 31 8 21 10 50 10 13 9 28 9 57 8 38 10 54 10	9.3 3.3 0.6 0.1 9.4 9.6 3.8 0.7	3.6 3.0 3.8 3.8 3.1 3.5 3.7 3.7	-2 -4 -4 -4 0 -3 -2 -1 -4 ===	2 29 33 24 0 30 21 10 14 === 163
Total 21268 3604  Description		524 F	105 Pen		1			. 34 .			. 8	
% Units were attack Milk / stall / hou Cows / stall / hou	ned r	1	19 12			2 17	13	10 57 1.7	90	122	129	
Flowrate 0 to 15 Flowrate 15 to 30 Flowrate 30 to 60 "Peak" Flowrate	seconds	11 11	3 1 3 1	0.1	9.2	12.3	12.7 12.5	10.5	9.4 9.8	13.3	12.5 12.3	
Milk in the first Percent milk in 2 percent time in log Seconds in low flog	minutes w flow		60	61	16 64 15 28	57	6		9	61	57 7	
Error Summary:	Pen	2	1	6 - <b>-</b> -	7 3	3 4	5	8				
Reattach No Attach No Letdown Manual Mode Early Falloff Late Rehang Manual Detach	52	3 0 0	5 1 12 0	5	1 (0 9 16 8 7 0 1 1 (0 0 (0 0 (0	5 7 7 7 1 4 0 0	0 23 0 0 1	4 0 19 3 0 1 0				
Total	198 1	.4 3	30 2	6 2	9 24	4 . 22	24	27				

Milkin	g repor	t for	6/15/	11 Mi	lkin	g 3 a	t 07:	05 PM	P500	9 16	30	2		
PEN	Total Milk	Milk /Hr	Milk /Cow	Cows	Co.		otal Time	Star Time		-		Dur	Avg Dev	Not ID
6 1 2 9 8 7 3	2505 1701 2830 107 2480 2434 3712	686 600 2326 49 529 563 2394	32 28 31 21 30 30 31	79 61 91 5 82 80 119		21 74 2 17 18 76	3:39 2:50 1:13 2:10 4:41 4:19 1:33	12:0 12:0 12:1 12:1 12:1 12:2 12:4	8 14 0 13 2 14 9 17 2 16 1 14	:58 :23 :22 :01 :41 :15	9.0 7.1 9.2 9.4 9.4	3.3 3.3 3.7 3.1 3.3 3.3	 -4 -1 -1 0 -4 -5	16 15 6 0 13 14 16
5	1906 2520 =====	5040	32 ====	78 ====	1:	56 == =	0:30	14:4	0 15 = ==:	:11	9.9 ===	3.3	-3 <b>===</b>	15 ===
Total Descrip	20195 ption	4135	31	662	1: Pen		4:53	12:08	8 17	:01 7	9.3			125 5
Milk /	s were stall stall	/ hour			23 129 4.2	21 0.6	18	14 72 2.3	2 16 0.5	3 17 0.5	13 74 2.3	100	20 15:	3
Flowra	te 0 t te 15 t te 30 t Flowra	o 30 o 60	second second second	s :	10.4	4.1 11.1 11.0 10.7	8.9 10.0	3.7 9.5 10.0 10.8	4.0 11.0 11.1 10.2	4.0 11.9 11.3 9.9		8.6 9.4	4.2 12.0 11.3 11.6	3
Percent Percent	n the f t milk t time s in lo	in 2 m in low	inutes flow		19 63 9 19	20 63 8 17		19 61 9 20	19 64 9 18	20 64 8 15	20 63 12 26	63 8	21 66 16	6 3
4 5 ==== Total  Descri "Unit Milk / Cows / Flowra Flowra Flowra Flowra "Peak" Milk i Percen Percen	20195 ption control swere stall stall te 0 t te 15 t te 30 t Flowra n the f t milk t time	### 4135  attach / hour / hour / hour 0 15 0 30 0 60 te irst 2 in 2 m in low	31 ed second second second inutes flow	662	Pen 23 129 4.2 3.8 10.4 10.6 10.5 19 63 9	56 == = = 35 6 3 21 0.6 4.1 11.1 11.0 10.7 20 63 8	1  3 18 0.6  3.4 8.9 10.0 9.1  17 62 10	2  14 72 2.3  3.7 9.5 10.0 10.8  19 61 9	0 15 = ==: 8 17 8 16 0.5  4.0 11.1 10.2  19 64 9	:11 === :01 7  3 17 0.5  4.0 11.9 11.3 9.9  20 64 8	9.9 === 9.3  13 74 2.3  3.7 10.1 10.9 10.8  20 63 12	3.4  19 100 3.5  3.7 8.6 9.4 10.2  18 63 8		=== 125 5 - 6 3 7 - 2 0 3 6 - 1 6 8

## Robotic Milking

#### The Gartner "Hype" Cycle



## Robotic Milking

- Is at a point of milkability evaluation where conventional milking was 25 years ago
- Remember; "We have always done it this way"

## Robotic Milking

- Will become dominant in the dairy industry
  - The technology will catch up and surpase conventional milking
  - Current Issues:
    - · Box time
    - Milking duration/cow
    - Teat cleanliness
    - Post milking teat disinfection application

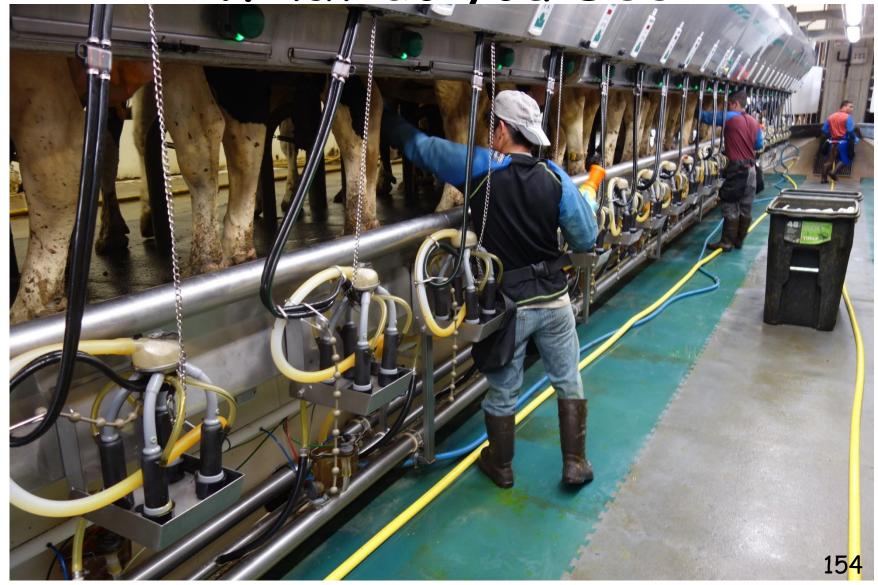
Sometimes, even with the best of training, some individuals just don't get it!

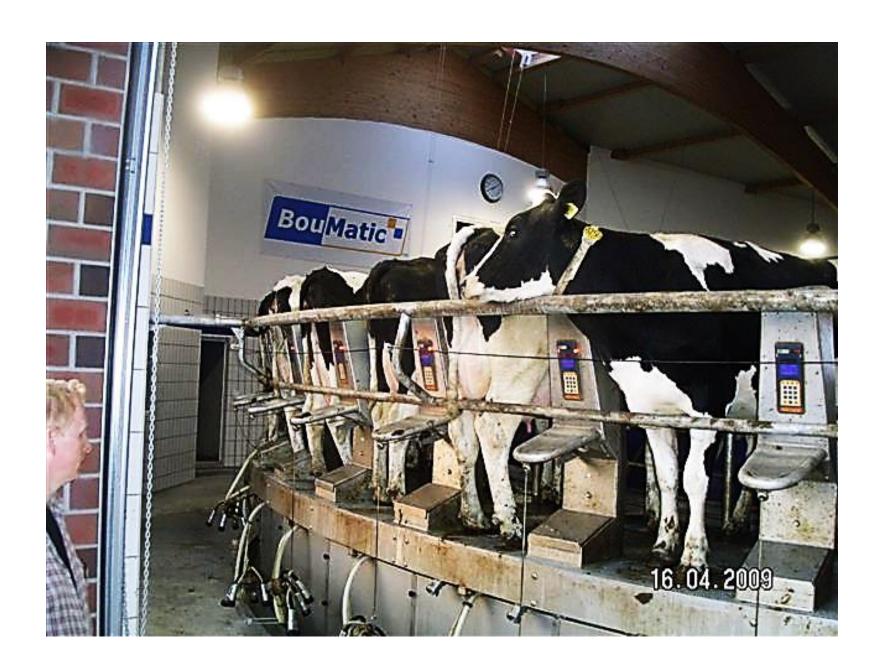


# Why was the cow lying backwards?

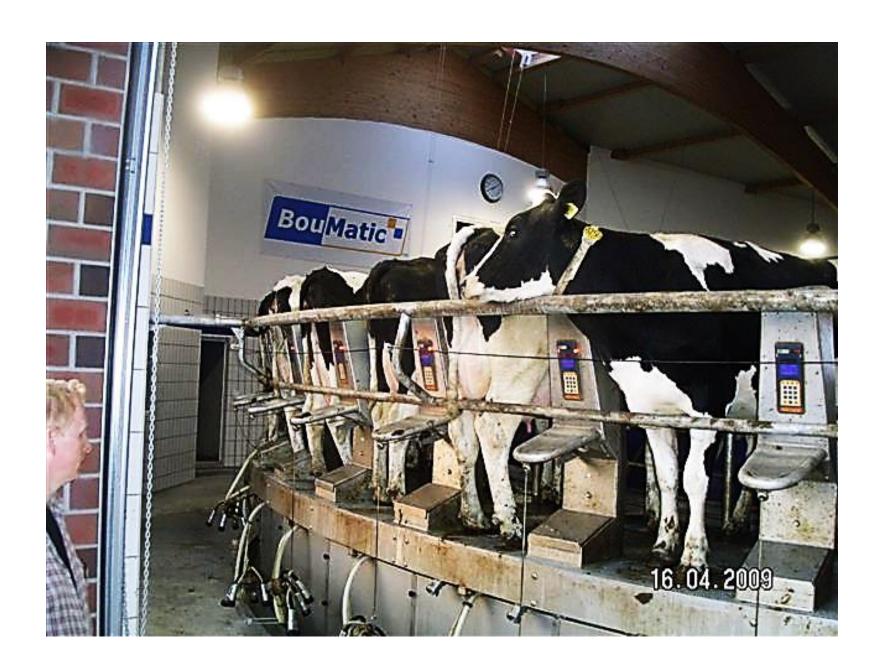


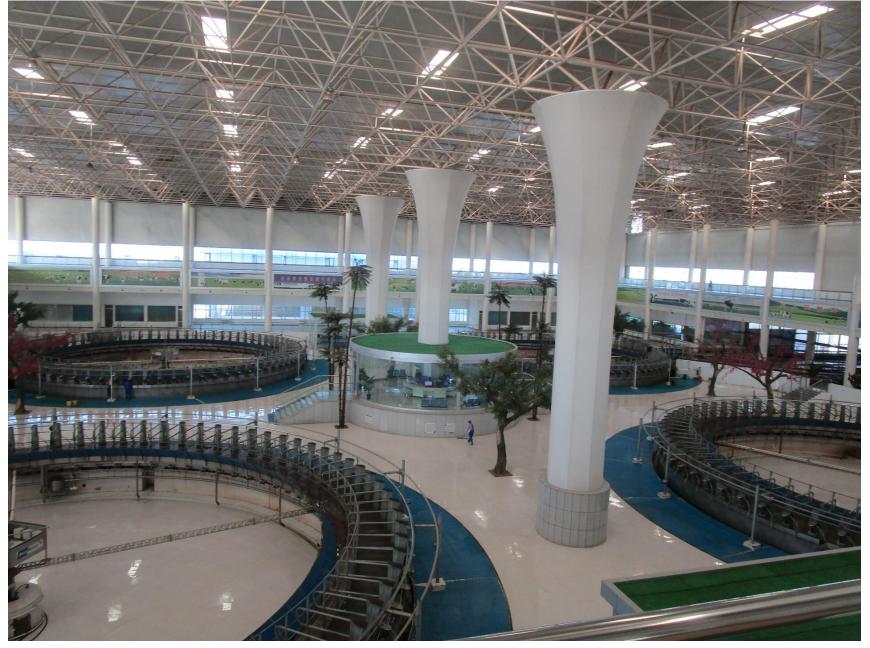
"What do you See"



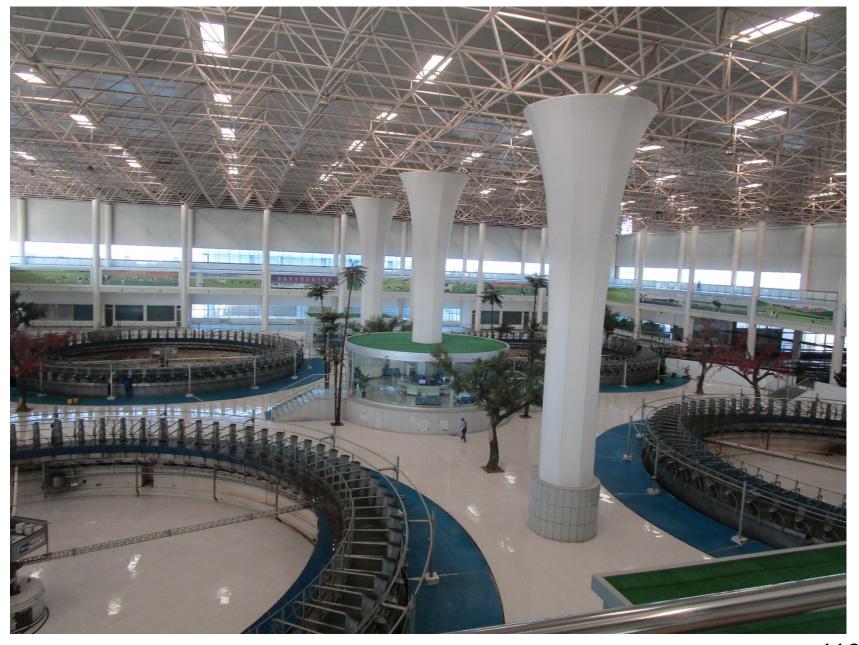


# What did you really SEE?





# What did you really SEE?







# "Always do what is best for the cow"

"What do you See"

